**HIV Country Profile: 2016**

**Demographic and socioeconomic data**

- **2.0 million** UNPOP
- **706** Maternal mortality per 100,000 live births (2015) World Health Stat, WHO
- **62 years** Life expectancy at birth (2015-2020) UNPOP
- **5.3** Total fertility rate (births per woman) (2015-2020) UNPOP
- **413** Number of births (thousands) (2015-2020) UNPOP
- **7.3%** Health expenditure, total (% of GDP) (2014) World Bank

**Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV**

- **20 000 [17 000 - 24 000]** Estimated number of people living with HIV
- **1 600 [1 300 - 2 000]** Estimated number of children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV
- **11 000 [9 300 - 13 000]** Estimated number of women (15+) living with HIV
- **1 700 [1 400 - 2 000]** Estimated adult (15-49) prevalence
- **<1 000 [ <1000 - 1 400]** Estimated number of deaths due to HIV
- **<200 [ <100 - 200]** Estimated number of children dying due to HIV
- **1 300 [ <1000 - 1 700]** Estimated number of people newly infected with HIV
- **<200 [ <200 - <500]** Estimated number of children newly infected with HIV
- **0.65 [0.47 - 0.88]** Estimated incidence rate per 1 000 uninfected population

**Antiretroviral therapy (ART)**

- **6 100** Reported number of people receiving ART
- **30% [22% - 37%]** ART coverage
- **540** Reported number of children receiving ART
- **33% [24% - 42%]** ART coverage (children, 0-14)

**90-90-90 progress towards 2020 targets**

- **35%** PLHIV diagnosed
- **30%** PLHIV receiving ART
- **N/A** PLHIV virally suppressed

**Epidemiological HIV data**

- **2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016** Median price in US dollars per person per year

**Elimination of mother-to-child transmission (EMTCT) of HIV and syphilis**

- **86%** Antenatal care coverage - at least one visit (%)
- **78%** Antenatal care coverage - at least four visits (%)
- **59%** % of pregnant women with known HIV status
- **-** Antenatal care attendees who were tested positive for syphilis (%)
- **-** Antenatal care attendees who tested positive for syphilis (%)
- **750** Reported number of pregnant women living with HIV who received antiretrovirals for PMTCT
- **69% [59% - 83%]** Estimated % of pregnant women living with HIV who received antiretrovirals for PMTCT

**Antiretroviral therapy (ART)**

- **12% [10% - 14%]** % of infants born to women living with HIV receiving a virological test within two months of birth (EID)\(^*\)
- **15.5** Final mother-to-child transmission rate including breastfeeding period\(^*\)

* Tracing indicators for elimination of mother-to-child transmission. A colour scheme (green, orange, red) is used to indicate if the country is on target to meet 2020 targets: 90% 95% Less than 5.
**HIV Country Profile: 2016**

**Key populations**

| Needles distributed per person who inject drugs per year | ... |
| HIV prevalence among men who have sex with men (%) | ... |
| HIV prevalence among sex workers (%) | ... |
| Percentage condom use among sex workers with most recent client | ... |

**Median annual price of ARV drug regimens for adults**

![Graph showing median annual price of ARV drug regimens for adults]

**National HIV policies and plans**

| Implementation of national policy on HIV self-testing (HIVST) | Unknown |
| Treatment initiation threshold children | Treat All regardless of age |
| Treatment initiation threshold adults and adolescents | Treat All regardless of CD4 count |
| Implementation of Treat All adults and adolescents | Implemented countrywide |
| Dolutegravir (DTG) as part of 1st line ARVs for adults and adolescents | Other |
| Implementation of lifelong ART to pregnant & breastfeeding women | Implemented countrywide |
| Implementation of national policy on viral load monitoring | Data not reported |
| Completion of HIV services cascades | Data not reported |
| Adaptation of WHO Key Population guidelines in national plans | Unknown |
| National M&E plan or strategy for HIV | Data not reported |
| Method to de-duplicate key data (i.e. unique identifiers) | Data not reported |
| Nationally-representative quality assessment of facility-level ART data | Data not reported |

Sources: Global AIDS Monitoring (UNAIDS/WHO/UNICEF), Spectrum estimates (UNAIDS/WHO) and WHO HIV Country Intelligence Tool, 2017