ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES

The following profiles contain key estimates and a sample of indicators describing the status of the HIV epidemic and the response by country. Demographic, Social and Economic indicators are also included.

Demographic, social and economic indicators

The indicators included in this section provide background for the HIV and AIDS estimates and country progress indicators. The Human Development Index, Human Poverty Index and the estimate of people living with $2 a day or less come from the 2005 UNDP Human Development Report. Per Capita Gross National Income is from the World Bank (World development Indicators, World Bank, 15 July 2005). Estimated population and population growth rate are from the United Nations Population Division, Department of Social and Economic Affairs. Governments Health Expenditure per capita and life expectancy at birth are 2004 World Health Organization (WHO) estimates.

The quantities marked $ (as opposed to US$) are expressed in international dollars, which means that the amounts have been calculated in terms of purchasing power parity (PPP). This is intended to account for differences in cost of living between countries, so that the equivalent quantity of goods and services that can be bought by one international dollar (which is a hypothetical unit) will be as close as possible to being the same in every country.

HIV and AIDS estimates

Global surveillance of HIV, AIDS and sexually transmitted infections is a joint effort of the World Health Organization (WHO) and the Joint United Nations Programme on HIV/AIDS (UNAIDS). The UNAIDS/WHO Working Group on Global HIV/AIDS and STI Surveillance, initiated in 1996, compiles the best information available and works to improve the quality of data on the levels and trends of the AIDS epidemic and its impact needed for informed decision-making and planning at national, regional and global levels. The HIV and AIDS estimates contained in these country profiles are a product of the Working Group, and they are derived in close collaboration.
with national AIDS programmes and many other partners.

**Country progress indicators**

Available information on country progress on national expenditures, HIV policies, prevention and treatment programmes and services, and population risk behaviours are provided in Section III. These key indicators provide an overview of the situation in a country regarding the overall response and were selected from the *UNGASS Monitoring the Declaration of Commitment Guidelines on the Construction of Core Indicators (2005)*. The indicators selected are abbreviated here due to space limitations. For a full discussion of the indicator, its definition, methods and tools used to measure it, see the Notes section following Annex 3 in the 2006 Global Report or the reference document quoted above. The data reported come from a combination of sources, including the 2005 Country Progress Reports, including the National Composite Policy Index (NCPI), the 2005 Coverage Survey, the WHO/UNAIDS “3 by 5” 2005 Global Report, and the Demographic and Health Survey/AIDS Indicator Survey. These data sources are clearly described elsewhere in this report (See Notes section following Annex 3: Country Progress Indicators) and the actual data is provided in Annex 3 with a full discussion available in the ‘Progress in countries’ chapter. The numbers and percentages are given in rounded figures and may result in minor discrepancies.

The indicator on domestic public expenditures was predominately obtained through desk reviews and budget analysis estimating actual expenditures, with a few countries conducting the more accurate methods of a National AIDS Spending Assessment (NASA). Some countries are still reviewing their information to differentiate spending from their own sources from that obtained from international funds. Therefore information for this indicator is often not available or under revision.

Additionally, the indicators monitoring progress in concentrated and low-prevalence epidemics are new in 2005 and many countries are just beginning to report on these indicators. It is important to note that even in a generalized epidemic, there may be highly vulnerable populations at greater risk that need special services and programme monitoring. These indicators are designed to track progress in reaching the most-at-risk populations.

Please note: These figures were compiled by staff at UNAIDS headquarters in Geneva who cannot be responsible for the quality of the original data source, although reasonable efforts were made to check and clarify the data sources. Where there are no numbers provided this was because either the indicator was not appropriate, the data were not reported in the Country Progress Report, the country did not submit a progress report in time to be included in this report, the numbers are still under review, or there were no other data sources available at the time of preparation of these profiles. It is hoped that there will be more comprehensive reporting of data on these indicators in 2007.

Detailed explanations of the indicators can be found in the Annex Notes.
AFGHANISTAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 29 863 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 4.6%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 42  Men ......................................................... 42
Human Development Index ............................................................ –
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................. –  Value ........................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................ –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ..................................... 10

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. <1000 [<2000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... <1000 [<2000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... <100 [<1000]
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
School attendance among orphans ........................................... – non-orphans ........................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................. –  Men ......................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................. –  Men ......................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................. –  Men ......................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................. –  Men ......................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 0.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................. –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ........................................................ –
ALBANIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ...................................................................................................................... 3,130,000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................................................................ 0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 74  Men ............................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ......................................................................................................... 72
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ....................................................................................................................................... –
  Value ................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................... 5,070
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................. 153

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .............................................................................................. [<1,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................................... –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ............................................................................................ –
  non-orphans ............................................................................................................................ –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................................................................... –
    Men ....................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................................................... –
    Men ....................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................................................... –
    Men ....................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................................................... –
    Men ....................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................................... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................................................................................................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................................................................................................................ Yes
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................................................... 7.0%
    Sex workers ............................................................................................................ –
    Men who have sex with men .................................................................................... –
ALGERIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 32 854 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 1.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................................................................................. 72  Men ................................................................................................................................. 64
Human Development Index .................................................................................................... 103
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................................................... 48
  Value ........................................................................................................................................ 21.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................... 15.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 2090
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 15

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... 19 000 [9000 – 59 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................. 0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ 19 000 [8800 – 60 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................... 19 000 [8800 – 60 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 4100 [1700 – 13 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................ –
  School attendance among orphans .......................................................................................... –
    non-orphans ......................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men ..................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men ..................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men ..................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men ..................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ US$ 6 740 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............. Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................... 39.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................. 15.0%¹
    Sex workers ...................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................ –
ANDORRA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 67 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................ 0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 83
  Men ........................................................................... 77
Human Development Index ........................................................ –
Human Poverty Index ................................................................. –
  Value ........................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................ –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................. 1683

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................. –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. –
GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
  School attendance among orphans .............................................. –
    non-orphans ................................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS
Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ...................................................... –
    Sex workers ............................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................... –

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ANGOLA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 15,941,000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 2.8%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ................................................................. 42  Men .................................................. 38
Human Development Index .......................................................... 160
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ................................................................. 83  Value .................................................. 41.5
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................... 2030
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 41

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................... 320,000 [200,000 – 450,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................... 3.7 [2.3 – 5.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................... 280,000 [180,000 – 410,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................... 170,000 [90,000 – 260,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. 30,000 [18,000 – 47,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................... 35,000 [12,000 – 76,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................... 160,000 [95,000 – 230,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ US$ 8,897,303
National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 2.3%
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 6.0%
   School attendance among orphans ................................................... 73.0% non-orphans ................................................... 81.0%
Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ................................................................. 35.2%  Men .................................................. 42.7%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ................................................................. 32.7%  Men .................................................. 61.4%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ................................................................. 24.3%  Men .................................................. 46.7%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ................................................................. 55.2%  Men .................................................. 63.6%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ No
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ................................................... –  Sex workers ................................................... –
      Men who have sex with men ................................................... –

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**Antigua and Barbuda**

**I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators**

- Estimated Population: 81,000
- Life expectancy at birth: 75
- Human Development Index: 60
- Women's Budget Index: 75
- Men's Budget Index: 70
- Value: –
- Rank: –
- Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day: –

**II. HIV and AIDS Estimates**

- Number of people living with HIV: –
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: –
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Deaths due to AIDS: –

**Generalized Epidemics**

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

**III. Country Progress Indicators**

**Generalized Epidemics**

- Expenditures: –
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- National Programmes:
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 50.2%
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: –

- Knowledge and Behaviour:
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

**Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics**

- Expenditures: US$ 359,000

- Policy Development and Implementation Status:
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

- National Programmes:
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 60.0%
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
ARGENTINA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 38 747 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 78 Men ............................................ 71
Human Development Index ............................................................ 34
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................. – Value ............................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. 14.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 12 460
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 518

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................. 130 000 [80 000 – 220 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................. 0.6 [0.3 – 1.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................. 130 000 [78 000 – 220 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................. 36 000 [19 000 – 64 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. 4300 [2600 – 6400]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................................. 87.0%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ................................................................. – non-orphans ................................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. US$ 115 164 000
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................................. Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................................. –
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 81.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................. 93.0%1 Sex workers ................................................................. 30.0%2
Men who have sex with men ................................................................. 30.0%3
ARMENIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 3 016 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... -0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .................................................................. 72
Men .................................................................. 65
Human Development Index .................................................. 83
Human Poverty Index
Value ........................................................................................ –
Rank ........................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 4270
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 61

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .............................................. 2900 [1800 – 5800]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................. 0.1 [0.1 – 0.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. 2900 [1800 – 5800]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. <1000 [<2000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................... <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .............................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
School attendance among orphans .............................................. –
non-orphans .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .............................................. –
Men .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .............................................. –
Men .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .............................................. –
Men .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .............................................. –
Men .............................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 271 437

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................................. Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................. Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. 15.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .............................................. 25.1%
Sex workers .............................................. 28.9%
Men who have sex with men .............................................. 0.7%
AUSTRALIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 20 155 000
Population Growth Rate ......................................................................................................... 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 83
  Men ............................................................................................................................ 78
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 3
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ............................................................................................................................... 14
  Value ........................................................................................................................... 12.8

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 29 200
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ....................................... 1939

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................................................... 16 000 [9700 – 27 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................ 0.1 [%0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. 16 000 [9600 – 27 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................... <1000 [<2000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................. <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................. –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................. –
  non-orphans ................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................................................... –
    Men ......................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................................................................................... –
    Men ......................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................................................................................... –
    Men ......................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................................................................................... –
    Men ......................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................................................... –
    Sex workers ................................................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –
**AUSTRIA**

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>8,189,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>31,790</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1560</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>12,000 [7200 – 20,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.3 [0.2 – 0.5%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>12,000 [7200 – 20,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>2300 [1200 – 4100]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100(&lt;200)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- School attendance among orphans: –

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
  - Injecting drug users: –
  - Sex workers: –
- Men who have sex with men: –
AZERBAIJAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ......................................................................................................................................................... 8 411 000
Population Growth Rate ......................................................................................................................................................... 0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 68
Men ........................................................................................................................................................................... 63
Human Development Index ......................................................................................................................................................... 101
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................................................................................................................. –
Value ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................................................................................................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................................................................................ 3830
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................................................................................... 33

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .............................................................................................................................................. 5400 [2600 – 17 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................................................................................. 0.1 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................................................................................. 5400 [2600 – 17 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................................................................................. <1000 [300 – 2300]
Deaths due to AIDS............................................................................................................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................................................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .............................................................................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .............................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................................................................................................................. –
School attendance among orphans .............................................................................................................................................. –
non-orphans ................................................................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Men ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Men ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 1.0%
Men ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... –
Men ........................................................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................................................................................................................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................................................................................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................................................................................................................. 0.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
 Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................................................... –
Sex workers ........................................................................................................................................... –
Men who have sex with men ........................................................................................................................................... –
BAHAMAS

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 323 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women ........................................................................ 76
- Men ........................................................................ 70
Human Development Index ......................................................... 50
Human Poverty Index
- Value ........................................................................ –
- Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............... 16 140
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................ 579

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .............................................. 6800 [3300 – 22 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................... 3.3 [1.3 – 4.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................... 6500 [3100 – 21 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... 3800 [1600 – 13 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................... <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................... <500 [<1000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –
National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
- School attendance among orphans –
  - non-orphans –
Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women –
  - Men –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women –
  - Men –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women –
  - Men –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women –
  - Men –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations –
National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users –
  - Sex workers –
  - Men who have sex with men –
**BAHRAIN**

**I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>727,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>18,070</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>562</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1,000 (&lt;2000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>&lt;0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV**
- **Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS**

**III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS**

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- School attendance among orphans and non-orphans

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users
  - Sex workers
  - Men who have sex with men
BANGLADESH

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 141 822 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
      Women ............................................................... 63  Men ..................................................... 62
Human Development Index ......................................................... 139
Human Poverty Index
      Rank ........................................................................ 86
      Value ..................................................................... 44.1
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................ 82.8%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................. 1980
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........ 21

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 11 000 [6400 – 18 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... 11 000 [6400 – 18 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. 1400 [710 – 2500]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................ –
National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................................. –
   School attendance among orphans .............................................. – non-orphans .............................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ................................................................................ –  Men ...................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ................................................................................ –  Men ...................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ................................................................................ –  Men ...................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ................................................................................ –  Men ...................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................. Yes
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................. Yes
National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 1.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users .............................................................. 7.0%¹  Sex workers ......................................................... 71.6%²
      Men who have sex with men .................................................. 77.0%³
## ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

### BARBADOS

#### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>270,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>4.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>15,060</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>729</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>1.5 [0.8 – 2.5%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>2700 [1500 – 4200]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1000 [&lt;2000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;500 [&lt;1000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>US$ 3,349,169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>90.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>95.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-orphans</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and Behaviour</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>15.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>25.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>35.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>33.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>77.8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Development and Implementation Status</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BELARUS

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 9 755 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................ -0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ......................................................................................................................... 74
  Men ......................................................................................................................... 63
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 67
Human Poverty Index
  Value ................................................................................................................................ –
  Rank ................................................................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................ 6900
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................. 501

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................... 20 000 [11 000 – 47 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................. 0.3 [0.2 – 0.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................................... 20 000 [11 000 – 48 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 20 000 [11 000 – 48 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................... 5100 [2400 – 13 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................. –
  School attendance among orphans ................................................................................................ – non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .......................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .......................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .......................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .......................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. US$ 6 140 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 5.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................ 16.4%1
    Sex workers .................................................................................................................... 8.8%2
    Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................... 7.1%3
BELGIUM

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 10 419 000
Population Growth Rate ...................................................... 0.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................................................. 81  Men ...................................................... 75
Human Development Index ................................................................ 9
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................. 13.1
  Value ............................................................................. 12.4

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ..................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................. 31 360
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................ 1902

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 14 000 [8100 – 22 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 0.3 [0.2 – 0.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 14 000 [8100 – 22 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 5400 [2800 – 9500]
Deaths due to AIDS ..........................................................................<100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................... –
    Sex workers ..................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men .............................................. –
# BELIZE

## I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>270,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>6,510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>370,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>2.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>3,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

#### Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 1,143,166

#### National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 73.3%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 31.0%
- School attendance among orphans: – non-orphans: –

#### Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: – Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women: – Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women: – Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women: – Men: –

### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

#### Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

#### Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: No
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

#### National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users: – Sex workers: –
  - Men who have sex with men: –
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES

BENIN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................ 8 439 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................................................ 3.2%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women .................................................................................................................................................. 53
- Men .......................................................................................................................................................... 54
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................................................ 162
Human Poverty Index ........................................................................................................................................ 95
Value ............................................................................................................................................................... 48.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................................................... 1120
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................................................ 16

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................................................................................... 87 000 [57 000 – 120 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................................................ 1.8 [1.2 – 2.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................................................ 77 000 [50 000 – 110 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................... 45 000 [24 000 – 68 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................................................. 9600 [5900 – 15 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................................. 9800 [3300 – 21 000]
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 62 000 [38 000 – 89 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ US$ 10 595 122
National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ..................................... 38.0%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... 33.0%
- School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
- Women .................................................................................................................................................. 8.0%
- Men .......................................................................................................................................................... 14.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
- Women .................................................................................................................................................. 36.0%
- Men .......................................................................................................................................................... 90.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
- Women .................................................................................................................................................. 16.0%
- Men .......................................................................................................................................................... 23.8%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
- Women .................................................................................................................................................. 19.0%
- Men .......................................................................................................................................................... 34.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................. Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................. Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ................................................................................................................................. –
  - Sex workers ............................................................................................................................................ –
  - Men who have sex with men .................................................................................................................. –
BHUTAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................. 2 163 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................. 2.2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................ 65  Men .................................................................... 62
Human Development Index ....................................................................................................... 134
Human Poverty Index
Value ................................................................................................................................. –
Rank ................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ..................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 49

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................................................. <500 [<2000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................. <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. <500 [<2000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ <100 [<200]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................. –
School attendance among orphans ............................................................................................ –
non-orphans ............................................................................................................................ –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................ –  Men .................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................ –  Men .................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................ –  Men .................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................ –  Men .................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................................................ –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................................................ –
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................... –
Sex workers ...................................................................................................................... –
Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................. –
BOLIVIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................................................. 9 182 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................................................. 2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................ 66
Men ........................................................................................................................................................................ 63
Human Development Index .............................................................................................................................................. 113
Human Poverty Index
Rank ............................................................................................................................................................................... 30
Value .......................................................................................................................................................................... 13.9
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................ 34.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................................................... 2590
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................................................ 113

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................................................................................................... 7000 [3800 – 17 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................................... 0.1 [0.1 – 0.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................................................................... 6800 [3600 – 16 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................................ 1900 [880 – 4700]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................................................................................................... <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ..................................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................................................... –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ................................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .................................................................................................................................................................... 18.0%
Men ....................................................................................................................................................................... 18.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .................................................................................................................................................................... 32.0%
Men ....................................................................................................................................................................... 70.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .................................................................................................................................................................... 6.0%
Men ....................................................................................................................................................................... 15.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .................................................................................................................................................................... 20.0%
Men ....................................................................................................................................................................... 37.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ...................................... –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................ 37.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ...................................................................................................................................................... –
Sex workers .............................................................................................................................................................. –
Men who have sex with men .................................................................................................................................. –

Women .................................................................................................................................................................... 20.0%
Men ....................................................................................................................................................................... 37.0%
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................................................................. 3,907,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................ 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ............................................................................................................................... 77
  Men ................................................................................................................................. 70
Human Development Index .................................................................................................... 68
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................................................................... –
  Value .................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 7,430
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 166

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... <500 [<1,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................... <0.1% [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ..................................................................................... –
    non-orphans ..................................................................................................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ..................................................................................................... –
    Sex workers .............................................................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................................................... –
BOTSWANA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 1 765 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 0.1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 40 Men ......................................................... 40
Human Development Index ............................................................. 131
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................................................................................... 94
Value ........................................................................................................ 48.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................... 50.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 8920
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 218

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................... 270 000 [260 000 – 350 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 24.1 [23.0 – 32.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 260 000 [250 000 – 330 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 140 000 [130 000 – 190 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................... 18 000 [17 000 – 25 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ...................................................... 14 000 [6100 – 32 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................... 120 000 [110 000 – 150 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................. 40.0% Men ......................................................... 33.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................. – Men ......................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................. – Men ......................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................. 75.0% Men ......................................................... 88.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................... Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................. – Sex workers ......................................................... –
Men who have sex with men .......................................................... –
BRAZIL

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 186 405 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 74
Men ................................................................. 67
Human Development Index .......................................................... 63
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................. 20
Value ................................................................. 10.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ 22.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................ 8020
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................. 270

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 620 000 [370 000 – 1 000 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................... 0.5 [0.3 – 1.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................... 610 000 [370 000 – 1 000 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................... 220 000 [110 000 – 390 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. 14 000 [8300 – 21 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...................... 57.6%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
School attendance among orphans ........................................................... – non-orphans ........................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................. –
Men ................................................................. –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................. –
Men ................................................................. –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................. –
Men ................................................................. –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................. –
Men ................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... US$ 385 534 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 83.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................. – Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 374,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 2.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................................................................................. 78
  Men ...................................................................................................................................... 76
Human Development Index .................................................................................................... 33
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................................................ –
  Value ...................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ...................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 545

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ..........................................................................................<100 [<200]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................<0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ..............................................................................<100 [<200]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...........................................................................<100 [<200]
Deaths due to AIDS ..............................................................................................................<100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans .......................................................................................... – non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................... –
    Sex workers ..................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................ –
BULGARIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 7 726 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... -0.7%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ....................................................................................... 76  Men ........................................................................... 69
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 55
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................................................. –
  Value .................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 7 870
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ....................................................... 3 112

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................ <500 [<1 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................................. <0.1% [0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .............. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .......................................................................................... –
  non-orphans ......................................................................................................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................ –
    Men ........................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................ –
    Men ........................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................ –
    Men ........................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................ –
    Men ........................................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........... –
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ..................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................ –
BURKINA FASO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 13 228 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 3.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 48  Men ........................................ 47
Human Development Index ........................................................ 175
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................... 102
  Value .......................................................................... 64.2
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ 81.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 1220
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 32

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 150 000 [120 000 – 190 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................. 2.0 [1.5 – 2.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 140 000 [100 000 – 160 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 80 000 [49 000 – 110 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................... 12 000 [8400 – 17 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................... 17 000 [6100 – 34 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. 120 000 [89 000 – 150 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ....................................................... US$ 8 013 260

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............................................. 1.1%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................................... 24.0%
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................... 35.0% non-orphans ........................................................................................... 32.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. 15.0%  Men ........................................ 23.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. 7.3%  Men ........................................ 4.7%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. 54.0%  Men ........................................ 67.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................... –  Sex workers ........................................................................... 42.1%
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –
BURUNDI

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 7,548,000
Population Growth Rate .................................................... 3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 47
  Men ........................................................................... 42
Human Development Index .................................................. 169
Human Poverty Index
  Value .................................................................................. 80
  Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................. 89.2%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........... 660
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 4

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 150,000 [130,000 – 180,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................... 3.3 [2.7 – 3.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................. 130,000 [110,000 – 150,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................... 79,000 [68,000 – 91,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................... 13,000 [6,800 – 18,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................. 20,000 [6,500 – 37,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................ 120,000 [94,000 – 170,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................................. US$ 44,000,000
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................. 2.4%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................. 14.0%
  School attendance among orphans ................................. 46.0%
  non-orphans ......................................................... 65.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................... 3.6%
    Men ........................................................................... 3.6%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................... –
    Men ........................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................... 5.5%
    Men ........................................................................... 14.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................... 46.0%
    Men ........................................................................... 55.2%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................. Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .......................................................... –
    Sex workers .................................................................... 77.7%
    Men who have sex with men ............................................. –
CAMBODIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................. 14 071 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................. 2%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ................................................................................................................................. 58  Men ........................................................................................... 51
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................ 130
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .................................................................................................................................................. 81
   Value ............................................................................................................................................. 41.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................................................................... 77.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................... 2180
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................. 36

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................... 130 000 [74 000 – 210 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................. 1.6 [0.9 – 2.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... 130 000 [70 000 – 200 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................... 59 000 [28 000 – 99 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................... 16 000 [8500 – 26 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................. US$ 1 012 000

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... 1.4%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... 36.0%
- School attendance among orphans – non-orphans ................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
   Women ................................................................................................................................. –  Men ........................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
   Women ................................................................................................................................. 2.6%  Men ........................................................................................... 26.3%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
   Women ................................................................................................................................. 0.2%  Men ........................................................................................... 0.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
   Women ................................................................................................................................. –  Men ........................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ....................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................................................ Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................... 97.0%  Sex workers ............................................................................... 60.0%
  Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................ 17.0%
CAMEROON

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 16 322 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................ 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ................................................................. 51 Men .................................................... 50
Human Development Index .......................................................... 148
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ........................................................................... 36.2
   Value ........................................................................... 50.6%

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 510 000 [460 000 – 560 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................ 5.4 [4.9 – 5.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................ 470 000 [430 000 – 510 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................ 290 000 [260 000 – 310 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................... 46 000 [36 000 – 55 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ 43 000 [17 000 – 82 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... 240 000 [200 000 – 290 000]

Knowledge and Behaviour

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
   Women ................................................................. 27.0% Men .................................................... 34.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
   Women ................................................................. 44.0% Men .................................................... 91.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
   Women ................................................................. 18.0% Men .................................................... 11.5%
   Women ................................................................. 46.0% Men .................................................... 57.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Policy Development and Implementation Status

Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................... Yes

National Programmes

Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
   Injecting drug users ........................................................... – Sex workers .................................................. –
   Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
CANADA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 32 268 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................ 1%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ....................................................................................................................... 83
   Men ............................................................................................................................. 78
Human Development Index .................................................................................................. 5
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .............................................................................................................................. 91
   Value .......................................................................................................................... 11.3

Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................................... 30 660
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 2090

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 60 000 [48 000 – 72 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ....................................................................... 0.3 [0.2 – 0.5%
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................ 59 000 [47 000 – 71 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................... 9 600 [7 700 – 12 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................ <1000 [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. –
   School attendance among orphans ................................................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
   Women ....................................................................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................................................................. –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
   Women ....................................................................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................................................................. –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
   Women ....................................................................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................................................................. –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
   Women ....................................................................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. –
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
     Injecting drug users ................................................................................................. –
     Sex workers ........................................................................................................... –
   Men who have sex with men ..................................................................................... –
CAPE VERDE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................................................. 507 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................................................. 2.4%
Life expectancy at birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>71</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Human Development Index .............................................................................................................................................. 105
Human Poverty Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................................................. 5650
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................................................. 135

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................................................. –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... –

National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................................................................... –
- School attendance among orphans ......................................................................................................................................... –
  - non-orphans ....................................................................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Women</th>
<th>Men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... –

National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................................. –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Injecting drug users</th>
<th>Sex workers</th>
<th>Men who have sex with men</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Estimated Population</th>
<th>4 038 000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>171</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>47.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>84.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1 110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

| Number of people living with HIV | 250 000 [110 000 – 390 000] |
| Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate | 10.7 [4.5 – 17.2%] |
| Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV | 230 000 [100 000 – 350 000] |
| Women aged 15 and over living with HIV | 130 000 [53 000 – 220 000] |
| Deaths due to AIDS | 24 000 [10 000 – 39 000] |

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

| Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV | 24 000 [7200 – 61 000] |
| Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS | 140 000 [62 000 – 200 000] |

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

| Expenditures |
| National funds spent by governments from domestic sources | US$ 742 927 |

National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission | 16.4% |
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | 3.0% |
- School attendance among orphans | 49.0% |
- Men | non-orphans | 54.0% |

Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV |
| Women | 67.7% |
| Men | 84.0% |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months |
| Women | 21.8% |
| Men | 40.0% |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15 |
| Women | 9.9% |
| Men | 21.2% |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner |
| Women | 60.6% |
| Men | 83.2% |

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

| Expenditures |
| National funds spent by governments from domestic sources |

Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations |
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations |

National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy |
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes |
| Injecting drug users | Sex workers |
| Men who have sex with men |
CHAD

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 9 749 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 3.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 48  Men .................................................. 45
  Human Development Index ...................................................... 173
  Human Poverty Index
    Value ................................................................. 100
    Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................... 1420
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........... 20

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................. 180 000 [88 000 – 300 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................... 3.5 [1.7 – 6.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 160 000 [81 000 – 270 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 90 000 [40 000 – 160 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................... 11 000 [5300 – 20 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................... 16 000 [4700 – 37 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................... 57 000 [28 000 – 97 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. US$ 946 973

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................. 0.2%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... 17.0%
  School attendance among orphans ............................................ 61.0%
  Non-orphans .......................................................... 57.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ............................................................. 8.0%  Men .................................................. 21.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ............................................................. 7.0%  Men .................................................. 76.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ............................................................. 19.0%  Men .................................................. 11.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ............................................................. 17.0%  Men .................................................. 25.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................. –  Sex workers ........................................... 5.0%
    Men who have sex with men ........................................... –
CHILE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................. 16 295 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................. 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 81  Men ................................................. 74
Human Development Index ........................................................................... 37
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................... 2
  Value .......................................................................................................... 3.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ 9.6%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 10 500
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................. 345

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................ 28 000 [17 000 – 56 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................... 0.3 [0.2 – 1.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................................... 28 000 [17 000 – 56 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................... 7600 [4000 – 16 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................. <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
  School attendance among orphans – non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. US$ 25 240 460

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ....................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ....................... No

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 75.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................. –  Sex workers ................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
CHINA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................................................. 1 323 345 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................................................. 0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................ 74  Men ..................................................................................................................................................... 70
Human Development Index ............................................................................................................................................... 85
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................................................................................... 27
  Value ......................................................................................................................................................................... 12.3
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .......................................................................................................... 46.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................................................. 1100
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................................................................. 101

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................................................................................... 650 000 [390 000 – 1 100 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................................. 0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................................... 650 000 [390 000 – 1 100 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................................................... 180 000 [90 000 – 310 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................................................................................................... 31 000 [18 000 – 46 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 1.3%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................ US$ 99 256 506

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 25.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................................................... 45.0%
    Sex workers ......................................................................................................................................................... 25.0%
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................................................... 8.0%
COLOMBIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 45 600 000
Population Growth Rate ...................................................... 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 77
  Men ........................................................................... 68
Human Development Index .................................................. 69
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................... 8
  Value ........................................................................... 7.4
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ......................... 22.6%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............... 6820
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 439

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 160 000 [100 000 – 320 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................ 0.6 [0.3 – 2.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................. 160 000 [100 000 – 320 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................... 45 000 [24 000 – 95 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................... 8200 [5200 – 12 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... –
  National Programmes
    Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ..................... 1.8%
    Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................ –
  Knowledge and Behaviour
    Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................................................ –
      Men ........................................................................ –
    Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ........................................................................ –
      Men ........................................................................ –
    Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ........................................................................ –
      Men ........................................................................ –
    Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ........................................................................ –
      Men ........................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... US$ 36 014 343

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................. Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes
  National Programmes
    Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... 44.0%
    Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ..................................................... Sex workers 75.0%
      Men who have sex with men ........................................... 30.0%
COMOROS

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................................................................................... 798,000
Population Growth Rate ..................................................................................................................... 2.6%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ...................................................................................................................................... 67  Men ........................................................................... 62
Human Development Index .................................................................................................................. 132
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................................................ 57
  Value .................................................................................................................................... 31.2
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ............................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 1840
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 14

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ..................................................................................................... <500 [<1000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ..................................................................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................................... <500 [<1000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................................... <100 [<1000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................... <100 [<200]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ..................................... –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................. – non-orphans ............................................................................... 60.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................. No
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ..................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .............................................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ....................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................... –
Congo

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 3,999,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................... 55  Men .......................................................... 53
Human Development Index .......................................................... 142
Human Poverty Index
Rank .......................................................... 54
Value .......................................................... 30.1
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 750
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 15

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................... 120,000 [75,000 – 160,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................................... 5.3 [3.3 – 7.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... 100,000 [66,000 – 140,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... 61,000 [33,000 – 89,000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................... 11,000 [6700 – 17,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................... 15,000 [5,600 – 32,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................... 110,000 [70,000 – 150,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... US$ 4,719,207

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... 98.6%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 17.0%
School attendance among orphans .......................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .......................................................... –  Men .......................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .......................................................... 64.7%  Men .......................................................... 72.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .......................................................... 9.9%  Men .......................................................... 10.1%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .......................................................... –  Men .......................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .......................................................... –  Sex workers .......................................................... 53.4%
Men who have sex with men .......................................................... 33.3%
COSTA RICA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................. 4 327 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................ 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ............................................ 80  Men ..................... 73
Human Development Index ............................................. 47
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ........................................................ 3
   Value ...................................................... 4.0
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................. 9.5%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 9530
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 486

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 7400 [3600 – 24 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................... 0.3 [0.1 – 3.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 7300 [3500 – 24 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................... <100 [<200]

CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 17

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................ –

Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV

Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 2000 [860 – 6700]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................... <100 [<200]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
   School attendance among orphans ........................................... – non-orphans ........................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 6 432 314

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................... No
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................... No

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 80.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ........................................... –  Sex workers ........................................... –
      Men who have sex with men ........................................... –
# Côte d’Ivoire

## I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>18 154 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>41.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1390</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

### Generalized Epidemics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>750 000 [470 000 – 1 000 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>7.1 [4.3 – 9.7%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>680 000 [420 000 – 920 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>400 000 [220 000 – 600 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>65 000 [39 000 – 96 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Concentrated/low Prevalence Epidemics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>74 000 [28 000 – 160 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>450 000 [280 000 – 630 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## III. Country Progress Indicators

### Generalized Epidemics

#### Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 5 829 480

#### National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 4.3%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 17.0%
- School attendance among orphans: 56.0% non-orphans: 67.0%

#### Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

#### Concentrated/low Prevalence Epidemics

### Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

### Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

### National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users: –
  - Sex workers: 71.0%
  - Men who have sex with men: –
CROATIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

- Estimated Population: 4,551,000
- Population Growth Rate: 0.2%
- Life expectancy at birth:
  - Women: 79
  - Men: 72
- Human Development Index: 45
- Human Poverty Index:
  - Value: –
  - Rank: –
- Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day: –
- Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate: 11,670
- Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate: 701

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- Number of people living with HIV: <500 [<1000]
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: <0.1% [<0.2%]
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Deaths due to AIDS: –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- School attendance among orphans: –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 100.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users: 20.0%
  - Sex workers: –
- Men who have sex with men: –
CUBA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 11 269 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................... 80  Men .......................................................... 75
Human Development Index ....................................................... 52
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................. 5
  Value .................................................................................. 4.8
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .............................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................. –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ....... 218

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................ 4800 [2300 – 15 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................. 0.1 [0.0 – 0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. 4700 [2300 – 15 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. 2600 [1100 – 8500]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................. <500 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ..... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ..... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .... –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................... –
   non-orphans ........................................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
   Women ............................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
   Women ............................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
   Women ............................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
   Women ............................................................................... –
   Men ............................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ..... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 100.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .......................................................... –
    Sex workers ....................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................... –
I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ......................................................................................................................... 835 000
Population Growth Rate ..................................................................................................................... 1.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................................................................................. 82
  Men ............................................................................................................................... 77
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................................... 29
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................................................................................................. –
  Value ................................................................................................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................................................................... 22 330
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 561

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................................................................... <500 [<1000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................................................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ................................................................................................... –
  non-orphans ................................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ............................................................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .............................................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ......................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men .............................................................................................. –
I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

CZECH REPUBLIC

Estimated Population ................................................................. 10 220 000
Population Growth Rate ..................................................................... -0.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................................... 79  Men ................................................................. 73
Human Development Index ...................................................................... 31
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................ –
  Value ...................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................ 18 400
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................... 1172

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................. 1500 [900 – 2500]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................. <0.1 [≤0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living HIV ............................................................. 1500 [900 – 2500]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. <1000 [≤1000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................. <100 [≤200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .......................................................... –
    non-orphans .......................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................... –
    Men .............................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................... 31.0%
    Men .............................................................................................. 55.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................... US$ 1 386 555

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................ 60.0%
    Sex workers ..................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................. –
DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF KOREA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 22 488 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 0.6%

Life expectancy at birth
Women................................................................................... 68
Men...................................................................................... 65

Human Development Index .......................................................... –
Human Poverty Index .................................................................. –

Value ........................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ............................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................. –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .... 68

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......... –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
School attendance among orphans .............................................. – non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women................................................................................... –
Men...................................................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women................................................................................... –
Men...................................................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women................................................................................... –
Men...................................................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women................................................................................... –
Men...................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................................... –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 0.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .................................................................... – Sex workers
Men who have sex with men ....................................................... –
DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE CONGO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>57 549 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td>41.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>680</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>1 000 000 [560 000 – 1 500 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>3.2 [1.8 – 4.9%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>890 000 [500 000 – 1 300 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>520 000 [250 000 – 850 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>90 000 [47 000 – 150 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>120 000 [40 000 – 270 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>680 000 [380 000 – 1 000 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>US$ 3 621 653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>50.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-orphans</td>
<td>70.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Knowledge and Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy Development and Implementation Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Programmes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>Sex workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
DENMARK

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>5 431 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>5600 [3400 – 9300]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>5500 [3300 – 9100]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1300 [670 – 2300]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>– non-orphans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and Behaviour</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Development and Implementation Status</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## DJIBOUTI

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>793,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>2,270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>15,000 [3,900 – 34,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>3.1 [0.8 – 6.9%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>14,000 [3,700 – 31,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>8,400 [2,200 – 19,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>1,200 [350 – 2,800]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>1,200 [260 – 3,600]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>5,700 [1,900 – 12,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Metric</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **National Programmes**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
## DOMINICA

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>79,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>5,250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>228</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

**Expenditures**

| National funds spent by governments from domestic sources                | US$ 19,775  |

**National Programmes**

| Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission | 100.0%       |
| Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy    |             |
| School attendance among orphans                                             |             |
| - non-orphans                                                              |             |

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

| Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV |             |
| - Women                                                                     |             |
| - Men                                                                       |             |
| Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months |             |
| - Women                                                                     |             |
| - Men                                                                       |             |
| Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15 |             |
| - Women                                                                     |             |
| - Men                                                                       |             |
| Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner |             |
| - Women                                                                     |             |
| - Men                                                                       |             |

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**

| National funds spent by governments from domestic sources                | US$ 19,775  |

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

| Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations |             |
| Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations |             |

**National Programmes**

| Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | 36.7%        |
| Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes |             |
| Injecting drug users                                                     |             |
| - Sex workers                                                            |             |
| Men who have sex with men                                               |             |
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................................................................. 8,895,000
Population Growth Rate ...................................................................................................... 1.5%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................. 70
Men ...................................................................................................................................... 64

Human Development Index .................................................................................................

95

Human Poverty Index

Rank ......................................................................................................................................

25

Value ...................................................................................................................................

11.8

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................. <2%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 6,750
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................. 111

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................ 66,000 [56,000 – 77,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................ 1.1 [0.9 – 1.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. 62,000 [53,000 – 73,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................ 31,000 [27,000 – 37,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................ 6,700 [5,100 – 8,200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. 3,600 [1,300 – 8,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

National Programmes

Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... –

Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 17.0%

School attendance among orphans ...................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV

Women ................................................................................................................................. –

Men ...................................................................................................................................... –

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months

Women ................................................................................................................................. 29.0%

Men ...................................................................................................................................... 83.0%

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15

Women ................................................................................................................................. 13.0%

Men ...................................................................................................................................... 18.0%

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

Women ................................................................................................................................. 29.0%

Men ...................................................................................................................................... 52.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. Yes

Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................................. Yes

National Programmes

Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –

Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes

Injecting drug users .............................................................................................................. –

Sex workers .......................................................................................................................... 30.0%

Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................... 10.0%
ECUADOR

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 13,228,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................ 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 75  Men ......................................................... 70
Human Development Index .......................................................... 82
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................. 22
  Value ................................................................................ 10.6
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................... 40.8%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 3,690
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................. 85

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 23,000 [11,000 – 74,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... 0.3 [0.1 – 3.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 22,000 [11,000 – 71,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 12,000 [5,200 – 40,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ 1,600 [840 – 2,900]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... 8.3%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................... –  Men ......................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................... –  Men ......................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................... 7.0%¹  Men ......................................................... –²
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................... –  Men ......................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... US$ 6,756,475

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 42.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................. –  Sex workers ......................................... 50.0%
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................... 5.0%
EGYPT

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 74,033,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................ 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................... 70 Men ......................................................................... 66
Human Development Index .................................................................. 119
Human Poverty Index

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................... 5300 [2900 – 13,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................. <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. 5200 [2800 – 13,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. <1000 [430 – 2300]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................. <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. 7.3%
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
■ School attendance among orphans .......................................................... – non-orphans .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................... – Men ................................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................... – Men ................................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................... – Men ................................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................... – Men ................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 12.0%
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .......................................................... – Sex workers .......................................................... –
  Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
EL SALVADOR

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 6 881 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 1.8%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ............................................................. 74  Men ............................................. 68
Human Development Index .......................................................... 104
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................. 34
  Value .............................................................. 15.9
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ...................................... 58.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................ 4980
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ..............

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................. 36 000 [22 000 – 72 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 0.9 [0.5 – 3.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................. 35 000 [22 000 – 71 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 9900 [5300 – 21 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ 2500 [1600 – 3700]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...................................................... 20.8%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................... – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................. –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................. –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................. –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................. –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. US$ 23 704 585

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. 59.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................. –  Sex workers ........................................ 60.0%
    Men who have sex with men ........................................... 17.0%
EQUATORIAL GUINEA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 504 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 2.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .................................... 44  Men ........................................ 42
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................ 121
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................... 71
Value ............................................... 38.1
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................................... 7400
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 121

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... 8900 [7300 – 11 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................................. 3.2 [2.6 – 3.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 8000 [6600 – 9400]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. 4700 [3900 – 5600]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. <1000 [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................................................................... <1000 [<2000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................................................... 4600 [3500 – 5900]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... 0.0%
■ School attendance among orphans .................................................................................... 85.0% non-orphans .................................................................................. 89.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ............................................. – Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ............................................. – Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ............................................. – Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ............................................. – Men ................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .................................................................................. Sex workers ................................................. –
  Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –
Eritrea

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................ 4 401 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................................. 4.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ......................................................................................................................................................... 62
  Men ......................................................................................................................................................... 58
Human Development Index .................................................................................................................................. 161
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................................................................................................. 73
  Value .......................................................................................................................................................... 38.7
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .............................................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................................................. 1050
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 23

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 59 000 [33 000 – 95 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................................................................................... 2.4 [1.3 – 3.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................................................... 53 000 [30 000 – 84 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................ 31 000 [15 000 – 53 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................................................ 5600 [2900 – 9600]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................................ 6600 [2300 – 16 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 36 000 [20 000 – 56 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ –
  National Programmes
    Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
    Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. 5.0%
    School attendance among orphans .......................................................... – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................................................................... 37.0%
    Men .................................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................................................................... 8.8%
    Men .................................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................. 81.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ........................................................................................................................................ –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................................... –
ESTONIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 1 330 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................................................................... -0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................. 78
Men ................................................................................................................................. 66
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 38
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................................................................................................................ –
Value ....................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ...................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 13 190
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................ 526

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... 10 000 [4800 – 32 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................. 1.3 [0.6 – 4.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 10 000 [4800 – 32 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................... 2400 [1000 – 7900]

Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................................................................ [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................. –
- School attendance among orphans ...................................................................................... non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .............................................................................................................................. –
  Men ............................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .............................................................................................................................. –
  Men ............................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .............................................................................................................................. –
  Men ............................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .............................................................................................................................. –
  Men ............................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... US$ 526 565

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................... –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... 17.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ......................................................................................................... –
  - Sex workers .................................................................................................................. –
  - Men who have sex with men ......................................................................................... –
E T H I O P I A

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 77,431,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 2.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 51  Men ..................................................... 49
Human Development Index ............................................................. 170
Human Poverty Index
  Value ........................................................................... 99
  Rank ........................................................................... 99
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ 80.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 810
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................ 12

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ..............................................[420,000 – 1,300,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................[0.9 – 3.5%]2
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................[380,000 – 1,200,000]3
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................[190,000 – 730,000]4
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................[38,000 – 130,000]5

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................[30,000 – 220,000]6
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ..................................................[280,000 – 870,000]7

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ......................................... 0.3%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................................................... 7.0%
  School attendance among orphans ........................................... 26.0% non-orphans ........................................ 43.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. 7.4%  Men ............................................................... 37.9%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. 41.5%  Men ............................................................... 40.3%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. 14.6%  Men ............................................................... 36.1%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................. –  Sex workers ................................................................. –
  Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
FIJI

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 848,000
Population Growth Rate ...................................................................................................... 0.9%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ............................................................................................................................ 72
   Men ............................................................................................................................... 66
Human Development Index ................................................................................................. 92
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .................................................................................................................................. 49
   Value ............................................................................................................................... 21.3
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ............................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 5,770
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................... 135

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. <1,000 [320 – 2,100]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................ 0.1 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. <1,000 [320 – 2,100]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................... <500 [<<1,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................... <100 [<<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ....................................... –

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................................. 25.0%
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......... –
   ■ School attendance among orphans .............................................................................. – non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
     Women ....................................................................................................................... –
     Men ......................................................................................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
     Women ....................................................................................................................... –
     Men ......................................................................................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
     Women ....................................................................................................................... –
     Men ......................................................................................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
     Women ....................................................................................................................... –
     Men ......................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ....................................... US$ 288,475

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes
   ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... 100.0%
   ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
     Injecting drug users .................................................................................................. –
     Sex workers ......................................................................................................... –
     Men who have sex with men ............................................................................... –
FINLAND

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 5 249 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................ 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .................................................................................. 82
Men ..................................................................................... 75
Human Development Index ........................................................ 13
Human Poverty Index
Rank .......................................................................................... 4
Value ........................................................................................ 8.2
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 29 560
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 1163

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................... 1900 [1100 – 3100]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... 0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................. 1900 [1100 – 3200]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................. <1000 [<2000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................................................... –
School attendance among orphans .................................................... – non-orphans ...................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .............................................................. – Men .............................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .............................................................. – Men .............................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .............................................................. – Men .............................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .............................................................. – Men .............................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................. – Sex workers ................................................................. –
Men who have sex with men ........................................................ –
FRANCE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 60 496 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................... 83
Men .......................................................... 76
Human Development Index .......................................................... 16
Human Poverty Index
Rank .......................................................... 10
Value .......................................................... 11.4

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 130 000 [78 000 – 210 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................. 0.4 [0.3 – 0.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 130 000 [78 000 – 220 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 45 000 [23 000 – 79 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................... 1500 [<2500]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans – non-orphans .................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .................................................. –
Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .................................................. –
Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .................................................. –
Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .................................................. –
Men .................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .................................................. –
Sex workers .................................................. –
Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
### GABON

#### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>1,384,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>5,600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>60,000 [40,000 – 87,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>7.9 [5.1 – 11.5%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>56,000 [37,000 – 81,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>33,000 [18,000 – 52,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>4,700 [2,800 – 7,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>3,900 [1,400 – 8,900]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>20,000 [13,000 – 29,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
<th>US$ 6,709,107</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>0.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>23.0%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>non-orphans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and Behaviour</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy Development and Implementation Status</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES

GAMBIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................... 1 517 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................................................ 2.8%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................................... 59
Men ........................................................................................................................................... 55
Human Development Index ....................................................................................................................................... 155
Human Poverty Index
Rank ............................................................................................................................................... 88
Value ........................................................................................................................................... 44.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................................................. 82.9%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................................... 1900
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................................................... 38

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 20 000 [10 000 – 33 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................................................ 2.4 [1.2 – 4.1%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................... 19 000 [9600 – 31 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................................................... 11 000 [5100 – 20 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................................................. 1300 [670 – 2200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................................... 1200 [430 – 2800]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 3800 [2200 – 6000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ US$ 5 543 227

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ......................... 16.6%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................... 10.0%
- School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................................. 58.0%
- non-orphans .................................................................................................................................................. 68.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
  Men ........................................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
  Men ........................................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
  Men ........................................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
  Men ........................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ....................
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ....................

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................................................
  Sex workers ...................................................................................................................................................
  Men who have sex with men ..........................................................................................................................
GEORGIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 4,474,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... -1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................ 77  Men ........................................ 70
Human Development Index .................................................... 100
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .......................................................... –
  Value .......................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ...................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 2,930
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................... 42

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................... 5,600 [2,700 – 18,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................... 0.2 [0.1 – 2.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................. 5,600 [2,700 – 18,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................................... <1,000 [410 – 3,200]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................. <500 [<1,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans .......................................................... – non-orphans ................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................. –  Men .................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................. –  Men .................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................. –  Men .................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................. –  Men .................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. US$ 594,067

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 49.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................. 25.0%  Sex workers .................................................. 75.6%
    Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
## Germany

### I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>82,689,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (women)</td>
<td>82 years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>6'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>10.3'</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>27,950</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>2,348</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>49,000 [29,000 – 81,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1 [0.1 – 0.2%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>49,000 [29,000 – 81,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;1,000 [&lt;2,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. Country Progress Indicators

#### Generalized Epidemics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Expenditures</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy Development and Implementation Status</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Expenditures</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Knowledge and Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### National Programmes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
GHANA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 22 113 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................. 2.1%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women ................................................................. 58  Men ...................................................... 56
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................ 138
Human Poverty Index
- Rank ............................................................................................................................... 62
- Value .......................................................................................................................... 35.1
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. 78.5%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 2280
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................................. 31

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... 320 000 [270 000 – 380 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................. 2.3 [1.9 – 2.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 300 000 [250 000 – 350 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. 180 000 [150 000 – 210 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................... 29 000 [21 000 – 36 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. 25 000 [9 800 – 48 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................................................... 170 000 [130 000 – 210 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................. US$ 9 267 783

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... 1.3%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................... 7.0%
- School attendance among orphans ....................................................................................... 65.0% non-orphans 81.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women ................................................................. 38.0%  Men ...................................................... 44.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women ................................................................. 50.0%  Men ...................................................... 83.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women ................................................................. 7.4%  Men ...................................................... 3.9%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women ................................................................. 33.0%  Men ...................................................... 52.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................................. –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................................. –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ................................................................................................................. –  Sex workers ................................................................................................................. 50.0%
  - Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................... –
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

GREECE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 11 120 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 82 Men ............................................. 77
Human Development Index .................................................. 24
Human Poverty Index
Rank .......................................................................................... –
Value .......................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 22 000
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 1025

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................... 9300 [5600 – 15 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................. 0.2 [0.1 – 0.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 9300 [5600 – 15 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 2000 [1000 – 3500]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans .................................................. – non-orphans .................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .................................................. – Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .................................................. – Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .................................................. – Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .................................................. – Men .................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .................................................. – Sex workers .................................................. –
Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
GRENADA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 103 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 69  Men ...................................................... 66
Human Development Index .......................................................... 66
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................. –
  Value .............................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 7000
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 348

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................... – non-orphans .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ...................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ...................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ...................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ...................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
   Injecting drug users ............................................................. –  Sex workers .............................................. –
  Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –
GUATEMALA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ............................................................................................................................................... 12,599,000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................................................................................ 2.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................................................................................ 71  Men ........................................................................................................................................ 65
Human Development Index .................................................................................................................................. 117
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ...................................................................................................................................................... 51
  Value .................................................................................................................................................. 22.9
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .......................................................................................... 37.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................................ 4140
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 93

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 61,000 [37,000 – 100,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................. 0.9 [0.5 – 2.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................... 59,000 [35,000 – 97,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................................... 16,000 [8300 – 29,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................................... 2700 [1600 – 4000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ US$11,187,481

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. 43.0%
  School attendance among orphans ................................................................................................................ –
  non-orphans ................................................................................................................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................................................................................ –
    Men ................................................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................................................................................ 7.0%
    Men ................................................................................................................................................ 15.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................................................................................ –
    Men ................................................................................................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................................... 75.0%
    Sex workers ....................................................................................................................................... 75.0%
    Men who have sex with men .............................................................................................................. 10.0%
### GUINEA

#### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

- **Estimated Population**: 9,402,000
- **Population Growth Rate**: 2.2%
- **Life expectancy at birth**
  - Women: 55
  - Men: 52
- **Human Development Index**: 156
- **Human Poverty Index**
  - Value: –
  - Rank: –
- **Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day**: –
- **Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate**: 2,130
- **Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate**: 16

#### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- **Number of people living with HIV**: 85,000 [69,000 – 100,000]
- **Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate**: 1.5% [1.2 – 1.8%]
- **Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV**: 78,000 [62,000 – 91,000]
- **Women aged 15 and over living with HIV**: 53,000 [42,000 – 61,000]
- **Deaths due to AIDS**: 7100 [4700 – 9900]

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV**: 7000 [2,400 – 16,000]
- **Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS**: 28,000 [18,000 – 43,000]

#### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 271,052
- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 0.4%
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 9.0%
  - School attendance among orphans: 38.0% non-orphans: 33.0%
- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: 17.6%
    - Men: 15.7%
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: 27.0%
    - Men: 42.0%

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –
- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes
- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: 50.0%
  - Men who have sex with men: –
GUINEA-BISSAU

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 1 586 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................. 3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 48   Men ................................................................. 45
Human Development Index ............................................................. 172
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................................... 93
  Value ................................................................................. 48.2
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ............................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................. 690
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................................. 21

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................... 32 000 [18 000 – 50 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ....................................................... 3.8 [2.1 – 6.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................... 29 000 [16 000 – 45 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................... 17 000 [8100 – 29 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................. 2700 [1400 – 4400]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................................... 3200 [1100 – 7500]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................... 11 000 [6000 – 16 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. US$ 2 065 487

National Programmes

  ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................................. 19.5%
  ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 1.0%
  ■ School attendance among orphans ................................................................. 51.0%
    ■ non-orphans ................................................................. 50.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour

  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. –   Men ................................................................. –
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. –   Men ................................................................. –
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. –   Men ................................................................. –
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. –   Men ................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

  ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

  ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................................. Yes
  ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................................. Yes

National Programmes

  ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
  ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................. –   Sex workers ................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
GUYANA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 751,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 64  Men ................................................. 62
Human Development Index ......................................................... 107
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................... 31
  Value ........................................................................ 14.8
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 4110
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 233

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 12,000 [4,700 – 23,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 2.4 [1.0 – 4.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 11,000 [4,400 – 22,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 6,600 [2,300 – 14,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................... 1,200 [440 – 2,300]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. <1,000 [160 – 2,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. US$ 840,665

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................... 17.6%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 50.0%
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................. –
  non-orphans ................................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour

  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................................... –  Sex workers .................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –
HAITI

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 8,528,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................... 56 Men .............................................. 53
Human Development Index ...................................................... 153
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................. 70
Value ................................................................. 38.0
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ............................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................... 1,680
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................... 32

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................... 190,000 [120,000 – 270,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................. 3.8 [2.2 – 5.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................. 180,000 [100,000 – 250,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................ 96,000 [50,000 – 150,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. 16,000 [9,500 – 24,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. 17,000 [5,800 – 36,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... US$ 115,609

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 20.0%
■ School attendance among orphans ....................................... – non-orphans ............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .......................................................... – Men .................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .......................................................... – Men .................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .......................................................... – Men .................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .......................................................... – Men .................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .............................................. Sex workers ............................................. –
  Men who have sex with men .............................................. –
HONDURAS

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 7 205 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 2.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................ 70 Men .................................................................... 65
Human Development Index .......................................................... 116
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................. 39
Value ................................................................................... 16.9
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ...................................... 44.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 2710
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................... 104

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 63 000 [35 000 – 99 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... 1.5 [0.8 – 2.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................. 61 000 [33 000 – 95 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 16 000 [7500 – 27 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................... 3700 [2000 – 6200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................ 2400 [790 – 5600]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................... US$ 6 214 056

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................... 3.4%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... 35.0%
- School attendance among orphans ............................ – non-orphans ............................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ................................................................. 13.0% Men ................................................ 19.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................... –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ................................................................. – Sex workers ................................................ –
  Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –

...
HUNGARY

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 10 098 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. -0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................................................. 77
  Men ................................................................................... 69
Human Development Index .......................................................... 35
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................ –
  Value ................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 15 620
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................... 919

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ..................................................... 3200 [1900 – 5300]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 3200 [1900 – 5300]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... <1000 [<2000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .............................................................. –
  non-orphans ............................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................. –
    Sex workers ........................................................................ –
    Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –
ICELAND

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ...................................................................................................................... 295,000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................. 0.9%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .............................................................. 83  Men ...................................................... 79
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................ 2
Human Poverty Index
Rank ............................................................................................................................................... –
Value ........................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................................. 32,360
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................ 2598

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................... <500 [<1000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................. 0.2 [0.1 – 0.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... <500 [<1000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. <100 [<200]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................................................................................ –  Men ......................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................................................................................ –  Men ......................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................................................................................ –  Men ......................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................................................................................ –  Men ......................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................................................ –
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................................ –  Sex workers ................................................................................................................ –
Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................................... –
**ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC**

**INDIA**

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>1,103,371,000</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
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<td>Life expectancy at birth (Women)</td>
<td>63</td>
</tr>
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<td>Life expectancy at birth (Men)</td>
<td>61</td>
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<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>127</td>
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<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>58</td>
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<td>Value</td>
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<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
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<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
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<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
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II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

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<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>5,700,000 [3,400,000 – 9,400,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.9 [0.5 – 1.5%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>5,600,000 [3,400,000 – 9,300,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1,600,000 [820,000 – 2,800,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>[270,000 – 680,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1,600,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>5,600,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>US$73,300,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>1.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>7.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and Behaviour</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>2.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>12.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a partner of the same gender</td>
<td>59.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy Development and Implementation Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>47.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>45.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
INDONESIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................................................. 222 781 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................................................. 1.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................................................. 68 Men ......................................................................................................................................................... 65
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................................................ 110
Human Poverty Index
Value ......................................................................................................................................................................... 41 Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................................................................................ 52.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................................................. 3460 Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................ 40

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................................................................ 170 000 [100 000 – 290 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................................... 0.1 [0.1 – 0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................................................................... 170 000 [100 000 – 290 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................................................................................................... 29 000 [15 000 – 52 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................................................... 5500 [3300 – 8300]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... 0.7%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
- School attendance among orphans .......................................................................................................................................... – non-orphans ..................................................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................ – Men ......................................................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................ – Men ......................................................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................ – Men ......................................................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................ – Men ......................................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... US$ 13 000 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................................... Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................................ 30.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ......................................................................................................................................................... 15.0%¹ Sex workers ................................................................................................................................................... 37.3%²
  Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................................................................... 1.3%³
IRAN (ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF)

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................................................................. 69 515 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................ 0.9%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................................................................................... 72
Men .............................................................................................................................. 68
Human Development Index ................................................................................................. 99
Human Poverty Index
Rank ..................................................................................................................................... 36
Value ............................................................................................................................... 16.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. 7.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................................................... 7550
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................... 235

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................................................... 66 000 [36 000 – 160 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................... 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. 66 000 [35 000 – 160 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................... 11 000 [5200 – 28 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................ 1600 [920 – 2700]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... –
School attendance among orphans ..................................................................................... – non-orphans
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .......................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .......................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .......................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .......................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... US$ 14 000 000
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... 9.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ......................................................................................................... 11.4%
Sex workers ...................................................................................................................... –
Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................ –
IRAQ

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 28,807,000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 2.8%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................... 61  Men ........................................... 51
Human Development Index .............................................................. –
Human Poverty Index ........................................................................ –
  Value ........................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 33

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................ –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................... –  non-orphans ........................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ..................................................... –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ..................................................... –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ..................................................... –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ..................................................... –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .............................................................. –  Sex workers ........................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –
Ireland

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 4,148,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................... 1.7%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ............................................................ 81  Men ............................................. 75
Human Development Index ......................................................... 8
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................. 161
Value .................................................................................. 15.2
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 33,170
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................. 1968

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 1800 [920 – 3200]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ................................................ non-orphans ........................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................... –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 4,148,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................... 1.7%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ............................................................ 81  Men ............................................. 75
Human Development Index ......................................................... 8
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................. 161
Value .................................................................................. 15.2
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 33,170
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................. 1968

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 1800 [920 – 3200]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ................................................ non-orphans ........................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................... –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 4,148,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................... 1.7%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ............................................................ 81  Men ............................................. 75
Human Development Index ......................................................... 8
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................. 161
Value .................................................................................. 15.2
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 33,170
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................. 1968

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 1800 [920 – 3200]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ................................................ non-orphans ........................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................ –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................... –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ...................................................... –
## ISRAEL

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>6,725,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth Women</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth Men</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>23,510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1303</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>4,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>[&lt;0.2%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generalized Epidemics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: –
    - non-orphans: –

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
  - Men who have sex with men: –

---
ITALY

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 58 093 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................ 0.1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 84  Men ........................................... 78
Human Development Index ...................................................... 18
Human Poverty Index
Rank .............................................................................. 18
Value ............................................................................. 29.9%
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 27 860
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................... 27 860

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................. 150 000 [90 000 – 250 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................................... 0.5 [0.3 – 0.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................... 150 000 [90 000 – 250 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................... 50 000 [26 000 – 88 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................. 3000 [<4000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ......................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................... –
School attendance among orphans ................................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................... –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................................... –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .............................................................................. –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –
Jamaica

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population........................................................................................................... 2,651,000
Population Growth Rate..................................................................................................... 0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 74
  Men .............................................................................................................................. 70
Human Development Index................................................................................................. 98
Human Poverty Index........................................................................................................... 21
Value .................................................................................................................................. 10.5
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................. 13.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................... 3,630
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ..................................... 109

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 25,000 [14,000 – 39,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ....................................................................... 1.5 [0.8 – 2.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................... 25,000 [14,000 – 39,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................ 6,900 [3,300 – 12,000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................................... 1,300 [710 – 2,200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................ <500 [<1,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................... US$ 4,722,123

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................. 56.0%
  School attendance among orphans – non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women – Men –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women – Men –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women – Men –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women – Men –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users – Sex workers – 60.0%
    Men who have sex with men –
JAPAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 128 085 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 0.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................................................. 86  Men ............................................... 79
Human Development Index ................................................................ 11
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................... 12]
  Value .................................................................................. 11.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .............................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 30 040
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 1818

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................... 17 000 [10 000 – 29 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 17 000 [10 000 – 28 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 9900 [5000 – 17 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ 1400 [830 – 2100]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................. –
    non-orphans .................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................................................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................................................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................. –
    Sex workers .......................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................... –
JORDAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 5 703 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................ 2.7%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................. 73
Men ........................................................................................................................................... 69
Human Development Index ...................................................................................................... 90
Human Poverty Index
Value ........................................................................................................................................... 11
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .................................................................. 7.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ....................................................... 4640
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 199

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................................................... <1000 [<2000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................................................................ –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................... –
School attendance among orphans ......................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................................................................................. –

Men ........................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................................................................................. –

Men ........................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................................................................. –

Men ........................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................................................................. –

Men ........................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................................................................................................................... –

Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................................................................................................................... –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................... 45.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................................................................ –
Sex workers ............................................................................................................................. –
Men who have sex with men ................................................................................................. –
### KAZAKHSTAN

#### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>14 825 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>-0.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>180</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>6980</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>12 000 [11 000 – 77 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1 [0.1 – 3.2%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>12 000 [11 000 – 76 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>6800 [5600 – 43 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;1000 [&lt;2000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: -

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 9.0%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: -
- School attendance among orphans: non-orphans

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: -
  - Men: -
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women: -
  - Men: -
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women: -
  - Men: -
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women: -
  - Men: -

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: -

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: -
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: -

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 15.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users: 8.0%
  - Sex workers: 31.0%
  - Men who have sex with men: 1.0%
KENYA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 34 256 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 2.2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 50 Men ...................................................... 51
Human Development Index .......................................................... 154
Human Poverty Index
Value .......................................................................................... 35.4
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ......................................................... 58.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................ 1050
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 25

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .............................................................................. 1 300 000 [1 100 000 – 1 500 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................. 6.1 [5.2 – 7.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................. 1 200 000 [990 000 – 1 300 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................. 740 000 [640 000 – 840 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................................... 140 000 [110 000 – 170 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................... 150 000 [55 000 – 290 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................. 1 100 000 [890 000 – 1 300 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... US$ 33 245 6701

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................. 9.3%
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 19.7%
■ School attendance among orphans .................................................................................. 88.0% non-orphans .................................................................................. 92.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ........................................................................................................ 34.0% Men ......................................................................................... 47.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ........................................................................................................ 30.0% Men ......................................................................................... 84.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ........................................................................................................ 14.5% Men ......................................................................................... 30.9%3
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ........................................................................................................ 25.0% Men ......................................................................................... 47.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ No
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ No

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ..................................................................................... – Sex workers ................................................................................ 17.0%4
  Men who have sex with men ................................................................................ 2.0%5
KIRIBATI

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 99 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 2.1%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .............................................................. 67   Men .................................................. 63
Human Development Index ........................................................... –
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ................................................................. –
Value .................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................... 233

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –
National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
   ■ School attendance among orphans ................................................. –  non-orphans ................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
     Women ..................................................... –  Men ..................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
     Women ..................................................... –  Men ..................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
     Women ..................................................... –  Men ..................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
     Women ..................................................... –  Men ..................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................. –
   ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................. –

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
   ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
     Injecting drug users ............................................. –  Sex workers ............................................. –
     Men who have sex with men .................................... –
### Kuwait

#### I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>2,687,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>19,510</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1000 (&lt;2,000)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>&lt;0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Generalized Epidemics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### III. Country Progress Indicators

**Generalized Epidemics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Expenditures</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**National Programmes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>non-orphans</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Expenditures</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**National Programmes**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## KYRGYZSTAN

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>5 264 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1840</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>4000 [1900 – 13 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1 [0.1 – 1.7%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>4000 [1900 – 13 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1000 [290 – 2200]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women ........................................................................................ –
  - Men ............................................................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women ........................................................................................ –
  - Men ............................................................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women ........................................................................................ –
  - Men ............................................................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women ........................................................................................ –
  - Men ............................................................................................ –

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Expenditures</td>
<td>US$ 217 440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources                | –                     |
- Expenditures                                                             | –                     |
- National Programmes                                                      | –                     |
- School attendance among orphans                                          | –                     |
- School attendance among non-orphans                                      | –                     |
- Knowledge and Behaviour                                                  | –                     |
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission | –                     |
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | –                     |
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations | Yes                   |
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations | Yes                   |

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources                | US$ 217 440           |
- Expenditures                                                             | –                     |
- National Programmes                                                      | –                     |
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | 12.0%                 |
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes | 8.4%                  |
  - Injecting drug users                                                    | Sex workers           |
  - Men who have sex with men                                               | 75.3%                 |
# LAO PEOPLE’S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

## I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>5,924,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>38.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>73.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1,850</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>3,700 [1,800 – 12,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1 [0.1 – 0.4%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>3,600 [1,700 – 12,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1,000 [260 – 2,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

## III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –
- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 2.5%
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: –
  - Non-orphans: –

### Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 26,090
- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –
- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 49.0%
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: 70.7%
    - Men who have sex with men: –
LATVIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 2 307 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................. -0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ........................................................................................................... 76  Men ......................................................... 66
Human Development Index .......................................................................................... 48
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .................................................................................................................. -  
   Value ................................................................................................................ -
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................... -
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................. 11 850
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 348

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................. 10 000 [6100 – 17 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................. 0.8 [0.5 – 1.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................... 10 000 [6100 – 17 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................. 2200 [1100 – 3900]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................... <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .......................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 58.6%
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............. –
   School attendance among orphans ........................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................................................................................... –
      Men ................................................................................................................ –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ........................................................................................................... –
      Men ................................................................................................................ –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ........................................................................................................... –
      Men ................................................................................................................ –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ........................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 980 110

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. 31.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ........................................................................................ 7.9%³
      Sex workers ................................................................................................. 17.0%³
      Men who have sex with men ...................................................................... 2.0%³
LEBANON

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 3 577 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................................................. 1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .......................................................................................................................... 72
Men ............................................................................................................................... 68
Human Development Index ............................................................................................. 81
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................................................................. 18
Value ............................................................................................................................... 9.6
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 5380
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................... 214

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 2900 [1400 – 9200]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................................................... 0.1 [0.1 – 0.5%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................ 2900 [1400 – 9300]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................... <1000 [270 – 2100]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................ <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –
National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................. –
■ School attendance among orphans ................................................................................ –
                           non-orphans ....................................................................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ..................................................................................................................... –
  Men ......................................................................................................................... –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ..................................................................................................................... –
  Men ......................................................................................................................... –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ..................................................................................................................... –
  Men ......................................................................................................................... –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ..................................................................................................................... –
  Men ......................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............... –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............. –
National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ..................... 36.0%
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ................................................................................................. –
                           Sex workers .................................................................................. –
  Men who have sex with men .................................................................................. –
LESOTHO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 1 795 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................... 0.1%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ........................................................................... 44   Men ........................................ 39
   Human Development Index .................................................... 149
   Human Poverty Index
       Rank .............................................................................. 91
       Value ........................................................................... 47.6
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................ 56.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................... 3210
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........ 84

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................... 270 000 [250 000 – 290 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................... 23.2 [21.9 – 24.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 250 000 [240 000 – 270 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 150 000 [140 000 – 160 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................................... 23 000 [20 000 – 27 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. 18 000 [6900 – 34 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. 97 000 [88 000 – 110 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........ US$ 1 357 875

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... 5.1%
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................. 14.0%
   School attendance among orphans ............................................. 79.0%  non-orphans ........................................ 91.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
       Women ........................................................................... –    Men ........................................ –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
       Women ........................................................................... 43.3%    Men ........................................ 89.5%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
       Women ........................................................................... 14.4%    Men ........................................ 27.5%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
       Women ........................................................................... 50.0%    Men ........................................ 48.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................ No
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
       Injecting drug users .......................................................... –  Sex workers ................................................ –
       Men who have sex with men ............................................. –
Liberia

I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

Estimated Population ................................................................. 3,283,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 44  Men .................................................. 39
Human Development Index ............................................................ –
Human Poverty Index .............................................................. –
  Value ...................................................................... –
  Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 10

II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ –
  Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................... [2.0 – 5.0%]
  Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. –
  Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. –
  Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................. –

Generalized Epidemics

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................. –

III. Country Progress Indicators

Generalized Epidemics

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... US$104,733

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 3.0%
  School attendance among orphans .............................................................. –
  non-orphans ............................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................. –

Concentrated/low Prevalence Epidemics

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................. –
    Sex workers .................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 5 853 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ............................................................................................................................... 75
  Men ................................................................................................................................. 70
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 58
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ..................................................................................................................................... 33
  Value .................................................................................................................................. 15.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 206

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................. –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ...................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................... –
  School attendance among orphans ...................................................................................... non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ...............................................................................................................................
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ...............................................................................................................................
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ...............................................................................................................................
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ...............................................................................................................................

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................... 35.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ....................................................................................................... –
    Sex workers ............................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ....................................................................................... –
## LIECHTENSTEIN

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>35 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td>80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>0.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>0.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HIV Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS among HIV-infected children</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS (men)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS (women)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS among children</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV (men)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV (women)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of young people living with HIV</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of young people living with HIV (men)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of young people living with HIV (women)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS among HIV-infected children</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS (men)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS (women)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS among children</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV (men)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of children living with HIV (women)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of young people living with HIV</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of young people living with HIV (men)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of young people living with HIV (women)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
LITHUANIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 3 431 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... -0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .......................................................... 78   Men ......................................................... 66
Human Development Index .......................................................... 39
Human Poverty Index .................................................................. –

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 3300 [1600 – 10 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................ 0.2 [0.1 – 0.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. 3300 [1600 – 11 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. <1000 [<=2000]
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................... <100 [<=200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........ –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
- School attendance among orphans .................................................................................. –
  non-orphans .................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .......................................................... –   Men ......................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .......................................................... –   Men ......................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .......................................................... –   Men ......................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .......................................................... –   Men ......................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. US$ 838 150

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 64.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .................................................. –
  Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
LUXEMBOURG

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 465,000
Population Growth Rate ..................................................................................................... 1.3%
Life expectancy at birth

- Women .......................................................... 81
- Men ............................................................. 76

Human Development Index ................................................................................................. 4
Human Poverty Index

- Rank ................................................................................................................................. 8¹
- Value .............................................................................................................................. 11.1²

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ...................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 61,220
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 3341

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ..................................................................................... <1000 [<1000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................ 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. <1000 [<2000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... –
- School attendance among orphans ..................................................................................... –
- non-orphans ..................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men .............................................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men .............................................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men .............................................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men .............................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... –

National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ..................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ....................................................................................................... –
  - Sex workers ................................................................................................................ –
- Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................ –