ANNEX 1: Country profiles
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

MADAGASCAR

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................... 18 606 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................................................ 2.8%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................................ 59 Men ........................................................................................................................................ 55
Human Development Index ....................................................................................................................................... 146
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................................................................................................................. 63
Value ............................................................................................................................................................... 35.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................................................. 85.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................................................................ 830
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................... 15

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ......................................................................................................................... 49 000 [16 000 – 110 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................................................. 0.5 [0.2 – 1.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 47 000 [16 000 – 110 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................................................. 13 000 [4000 – 33 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................................................. 2900 [1100 – 6500]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ...................................................................................................................... 1600 [470 – 4900]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................................................ 13 000 [5000 – 24 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................................................. –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............................... 0.0%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
- School attendance among orphans ............................................ 61.0% non-orphans ........................................ 80.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ........................................................................................................ 19.0% Men ........................................................................ 16.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ........................................................................................................ 31.0% Men ........................................................................ 72.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ........................................................................................................ 16.0% Men ........................................................................ 7.7%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ........................................................................................................ 5.0% Men ........................................................................ 12.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................................................. US$ 187 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................... Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 0.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................ – Sex workers ........................................................................ –
  Men who have sex with men ................................................................................ –

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MALAWI

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ...................................................................................................................... 12 884 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................. 2.3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 42 Men ........................................................................ 41
Human Development Index .................................................................................................................. 165
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ............................................................................................................................................... 85
  Value ......................................................................................................................................... 43.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .............................................................................. 76.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................................... 620
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................... 16

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................. 940 000 [480 000 – 1 400 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................... 14.1 [6.9 – 21.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................................... 850 000 [440 000 – 1 300 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................................... 500 000 [220 000 – 800 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................................................................... 78 000 [38 000 – 120 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................ 91 000 [28 000 – 190 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................. 550 000 [310 000 – 780 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Knowledge and Behaviour

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... US$ 8 704 000

National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................. 2.3%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ 20.0%
- School attendance among orphans .............................................................................................. 81.0% non-orphans .......................................................................................................................... 87.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 23.5% Men ........................................................................ 36.0%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 13.9% Men ........................................................................ 62.1%
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .......................................................................................................................... – Men ........................................................................ –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 35.0% Men ........................................................................ 47.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................ Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes

National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................ – Sex workers ........................................................................................................ –
  Men who have sex with men .............................................................................................. –
MALAYSIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................. 25 347 000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................. 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .............................................................................................................................. 74  Men .......................................................................................................................... 69
Human Development Index ...................................................................................................... 61
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ...................................................................................................................................... 16
  Value .................................................................................................................................. 8.9
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................. 9.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................... 9 630
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ......................................... 218

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................ 69 000 [33 000 – 220 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................. 0.5 [0.2 – 1.5%]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 4000 [2100 – 7200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................................................ 6.1%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................... –
  non-orphans ....................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .......................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................................................ No
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................................................................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................................................ 27.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................................................. 4.0%  Sex workers ........................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................... 10.0%
### MALDIVES

#### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>329,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (Women: 68, Men: 66)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>16.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
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<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- Number of people living with HIV: –
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: [<0.2%]
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Deaths due to AIDS: –

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**
- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

#### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: – non-orphans: –

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: – Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: – Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: – Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: – Men: –

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 0.0%
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: – Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
Mali

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>13 518 000</td>
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<th>Value</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>60.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- Number of people living with HIV: 130 000 [96 000 – 160 000]
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: 1.7 [1.3 – 2.1%]
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: 110 000 [86 000 – 140 000]
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: 66 000 [51 000 – 81 000]
- Deaths due to AIDS: 11 000 [7400 – 16 000]

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: 16 000 [6000 – 32 000]
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: 94 000 [70 000 – 120 000]
- Deaths due to AIDS: 11 000 [7400 – 16 000]
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: 94 000 [70 000 – 120 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National Programmes</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and Behaviour</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy Development and Implementation Status</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National Programmes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MALTA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 402,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ......................................................................................................................... 81
  Men ............................................................................................................................ 76
Human Development Index ................................................................................................. 50
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ..............................................................................................................................
  Value ............................................................................................................................
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................... 18,720
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 1,150

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................................................... <500 [<1,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................... 0.1 [0.1 – 0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................ <500 [<1,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................
    non-orphans ................................................................................................................

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ......................................................................................................................
    Men ...........................................................................................................................
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ......................................................................................................................
    Men ...........................................................................................................................
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ......................................................................................................................
    Men ...........................................................................................................................
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ......................................................................................................................
    Men ...........................................................................................................................

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................................................
    Sex workers ........................................................................................................
    Men who have sex with men .................................................................................. –
M AR S H A L L I S L A N D S

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................... 62,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................................................ 3.5%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................ 64
Men ........................................................................................................ 60
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................................................ –
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................................................................................................................. –
Value ............................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................................................... 461

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ..................................................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .......................................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................................................. –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................... –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ..................................................... –
■ School attendance among orphans ..................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .......................................................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .......................................................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .......................................................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................................................. –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .......................................................................................................................................................... –
Men .............................................................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................ –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................................................ –
  Sex workers ................................................................................................................................................... –
  Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................................................... –
MAURITANIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 3 069 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 3%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 60  Men ................................................................. 55
Human Development Index ....................................................... 152
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................. 79
  Value .................................................................................. 40.5
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ 63.1%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 2050
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................... 46

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 12 000 [7300 – 23 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................... 0.7 [0.4 – 2.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................... 11 000 [6600 – 21 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 6300 [3300 – 13 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................. <1000 [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................ 1100 [320 – 2600]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. 6900 [3900 – 10 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................................. –  Men ............................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................................. –  Men ............................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................................. 13.2%1  Men ............................................................................. 2.1%2
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................................. –  Men ............................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 40.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................ –  Sex workers ........................................................................ –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................ –
## Mauritius

### I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
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<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
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<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>75</td>
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<td>Men</td>
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<td>Value</td>
<td>11.4</td>
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- Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day: –
- Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate: 11 870
- Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate: 261

### II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.6 [0.3 – 1.8%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>4100 [1900 – 13 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1 000 [310 – 2 400]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
  - Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
  - Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

### III. Country Progress Indicators

#### Generalized Epidemics

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: – non-orphans: –

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

#### Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 128 341

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
MEXICO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 107 029 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 1.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 77  Men ..................................... 72
Human Development Index .......................................................... 53
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................................. 13
  Value .............................................................................. 8.4
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ 26.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 9590
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................... 270

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 180 000 [99 000 – 440 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................... 0.3 [0.2 – 0.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 180 000 [97 000 – 440 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 42 000 [17 000 – 91 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. 6200 [3800 – 11 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ..... 2.1%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... –
School attendance among orphans – non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women – Men –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women – Men –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women – Men –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women – Men –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 196 833 282

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................ 71.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users – Sex workers –
  Men who have sex with men –

...
MICRONESIA (FEDERATED STATES OF)

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 110,000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ................................................................. 71
   Men ................................................................. 68
Human Development Index ................................................................. –
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .............................................................................. –
   Value .............................................................................. –
Value .............................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .............................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................. –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................. 238

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................. –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
       Women ...................................................... –
       Men ...................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
       Women ...................................................... –
       Men ...................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
       Women ...................................................... –
       Men ...................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
       Women ...................................................... –
       Men ...................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................. US$ 15,000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................................. –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................. –

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. 0.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
       Injecting drug users .............................................. –
       Sex workers .............................................. –
       Men who have sex with men .............................................. –
MONACO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 35 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................................................. 85
  Men .................................................................................. 78
Human Development Index ........................................................... –
Human Poverty Index ..................................................................... –
  Value ................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......... 3403

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV................................................. –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................... –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV....................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................... –
GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
  School attendance among orphans –
    non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women –
    Men –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women –
    Men –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women –
    Men –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women –
    Men –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users
    Sex workers –
  Men who have sex with men –
MONGOLIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................................................. 2 646 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................................................... 1.2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 69
Men ............................................................................................................................................................................... 61
Human Development Index ............................................................................................................................................... 114
Human Poverty Index
Rank ................................................................................................................................................................................. 44
Value ........................................................................................................................................................................... 18.5
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ............................................................................................................ 74.9%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................................................... 2020
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................................................. 90

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................................. <500 [<2000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................................................................... <500 [<2000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................................................................... <100 [<200]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................................................................... –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................................. –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................................. –
■ School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................................................. –
  – non-orphans
Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 5.0%
  Men ............................................................................................................................................................................ 3.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 79.2%
  Men ............................................................................................................................................................................ 93.5%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 0.1%
  Men ............................................................................................................................................................................ 3.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ........................................................................................................................................................................... 42.1%
  Men ............................................................................................................................................................................ 58.5%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................................................................. US$ 172 867

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................................. Yes
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................................ Yes

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 0.0%
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .................................................................................................................................................. –
  Sex workers ............................................................................................................................................................... 58.0%
  Men who have sex with men ................................................................................................................................. 68.1%
MOROCCO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................................................. 31 478 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................................................. 1.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................................................................................................................. 73
  Men .................................................................................................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................................................ 124
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................................................................................. 61
  Value .................................................................................................................................................. 34.5
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .................................................................................................... 14.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................................................... 4100
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................ 72

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................................................................ 19 000 [12 000 – 38 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................................................................ 0.1 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................................................................................................... 19 000 [12 000 – 38 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................................... 4000 [2100 – 8400]
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................................................................................................... 1300 [850 – 2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ..................................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................................................................................. 12.0%
    Men .................................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................................................................................ –
    Men ................................................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................................................................................ –
    Men ................................................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................................................................................ –
    Men ................................................................................................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................................................... US$ 1 544 444

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 48.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................................................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ......................................................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men .................................................................................................................................... –
MOZAMBIQUE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................... 19,792,000
Population Growth Rate .................................................. 2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women .................................................................................. 46
Men .................................................................................. 44
Human Development Index .................................................. 168
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................. 96
Value .................................................................................. 49.1
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ....................... 78.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............. 1,160
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate 28

Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .... –

National Programmes
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...... Yes
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .... Yes

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .................................................................................. 20.0%
  Men .................................................................................. 33.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .................................................................................. 37.0%
  Men .................................................................................. 84.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .................................................................................. 27.7%
  Men .................................................................................. –0
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .................................................................................. 29.0%
  Men .................................................................................. –0

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 1,800,000 [1,400,000 – 2,200,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................. 16.1 [12.5 – 20.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 1,600,000 [1,300,000 – 2,000,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... 960,000 [590,000 – 1,300,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. 140,000 [100,000 – 200,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ 140,000 [57,000 – 310,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................ 510,000 [390,000 – 670,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 2,564,600

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............. 3.4%
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. 9.0%
■ School attendance among orphans ........................................ 63.0% non-orphans .................. 78.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .................................................................................. 20.0%
  Men .................................................................................. 33.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .................................................................................. 37.0%
  Men .................................................................................. 84.0%
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .................................................................................. 27.7%
  Men .................................................................................. –0
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .................................................................................. 29.0%
  Men .................................................................................. –0

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........ Yes
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......... Yes

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users .......................................................... <0.5%
  Sex workers ..................................................................... 5.0%
  Men who have sex with men ............................................. –
MYANMAR

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

- Estimated Population: 50,519,000
- Population Growth Rate: 1.1%
- Life expectancy at birth:
  - Women: 63
  - Men: 56
- Human Development Index: 129
- Human Poverty Index:
  - Rank: 50
  - Value: 21.9
- Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day: –
- Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate: –
- Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate: –

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- Number of people living with HIV: 360,000 [200,000 – 570,000]
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: 1.3 [0.7 – 2.0%]
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: 350,000 [200,000 – 550,000]
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: 110,000 [53,000 – 190,000]
- Deaths due to AIDS: 37,000 [20,000 – 62,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Expenditures
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- National Programmes
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 7.0%
  - School attendance among orphans: –
  - non-orphans: –

- Knowledge and Behaviour
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

- Expenditures
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- Policy Development and Implementation Status
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

- National Programmes
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
  - Men who have sex with men: –
**NAMIBIA**

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>2,031,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>125</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>33.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>55.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>6,960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>252</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>19.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>210,000 [99,000 – 340,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>130,000 [54,000 – 220,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>17,000 [7,800 – 27,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>17,000 [5,800 – 40,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>85,000 [42,000 – 120,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>US$ 38,558,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National Programmes</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>83.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-orphans</td>
<td>90.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Knowledge and Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>Value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>Value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>Value</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy Development and Implementation Status</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National Programmes</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sex workers</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NAURU

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 14,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................ 2.2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................. 65
Men ................................................................................................................................. 58
Human Development Index ................................................................................................... –
Human Poverty Index
Rank ....................................................................................................................................... –
Value .................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ..................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 675

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Number of people living with HIV ......................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................ –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................. –
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

IS. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
School attendance among orphans – non-orphans ................................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................................................................................. –
Men ....................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................................................................................. –
Men ....................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................................................................. –
Men ....................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................................................................. –
Men ....................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS
Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................ –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .............................................................................................................. –
Sex workers ........................................................................................................................ –
Men who have sex with men .............................................................................................. –
NEPAL

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................... 27 133 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................................................... 2.1%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .......................................................................................................................................................... 61
   Men ........................................................................................................................................................ 61
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................................................... 136
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ................................................................................................................................................................. 74
   Value ........................................................................................................................................................... 38.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................................................. 82.5%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................................................... 1470
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................... 18

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................................................................................... 75 000 [41 000 – 180 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................................................. 0.5 [0.3 – 1.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 74 000 [40 000 – 180 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 16 000 [7500 – 40 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................................................. 5100 [2800 – 8400]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .............................................................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................................................. –

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ..................................... 0.9%
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
   School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................................................ –
      non-orphans .................................................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ....................................................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................................................ 9.0%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ....................................................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................................................ 20.0%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ....................................................................................................................................................... 9.0%
      Men ........................................................................................................................................................ 20.0%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ....................................................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................................................ 5.4%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................................................. US$ 82 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................. –

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 1.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................................................... <0.5%
      Sex workers .................................................................................................................................................. 35.2%
      Men who have sex with men ........................................................................................................................ 5.4%
NETHERLANDS

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 16 299 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................................................................................. 81
  Men ...................................................................................................................................... 77
Human Development Index ....................................................................................................... 12
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................................................................. 3
  Value ................................................................................................................................. 8.2
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ...................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................. 31 220
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................... 1863

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... 18 000 [11 000 – 29 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................. 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 17 000 [10 000 – 29 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ 5900 [3000 – 10 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................ –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ....................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................ –
# New Zealand

## I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>4,028,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US $2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>22,130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1,483</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>1,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1,400</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## III. Country Progress Indicators

### Generalized Epidemics

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- School attendance among orphans - non-orphans

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

### Concentrated/low Prevalence Epidemics

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users
  - Sex workers
  - Men who have sex with men
NICARAGUA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 5,487,000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................. 2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................ 71  Men ........................................ 67
Human Development Index ............................................................................................ 112
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ............................................................... 40
  Value .............................................................. 17.7
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ....................................................................... 79.9%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 3,300
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................................. 101

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ....................................................................................... 7,300 [3,900 – 18,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................................................... 0.2 [0.1 – 0.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................ 7,200 [3,900 – 17,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................ 1,700 [780 – 4,200]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................. <500 [<1,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................... – non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................................ –  Men ........................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................................ 10.0%  Men ........................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................................ 11.0%¹  Men ........................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................................ 17.0%  Men ........................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... US$ 3,260,503

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................. Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 16.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................... –  Sex workers ........................................................................ –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................ –
NIGER

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 13 957 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................ 3.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .................................................................................. 41
   Men .................................................................................... 42
Human Development Index .......................................................... 177
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ..................................................................................... 103
   Value .................................................................................. 64.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................. 85.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 830
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ....................... 16

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 79 000 [39 000 – 130 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 1.1 [0.5 – 1.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................... 71 000 [35 000 – 120 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................... 42 000 [17 000 – 75 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ....................................................................... 7600 [3400 – 13 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. 8900 [2900 – 23 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. 46 000 [20 000 – 85 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... –

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... 5.0%
   ■ School attendance among orphans – non-orphans .......................................................... 45%

Knowledge and Behaviour
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................................................... –
      Men ............................................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ........................................................................... –
      Men ............................................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ........................................................................... –
      Men ............................................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ........................................................................... –
      Men ............................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
   ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... –
   ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ................................................................ –
      Sex workers ..................................................................... 92.0%
      Men who have sex with men .............................................. –
NIGERIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 131,530,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................ 2.2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ...................................................................................... 46 Men ............................................................................. 45
Human Development Index ...................................................................... 158
Human Poverty Index
Rank ............................................................................................... 75
Value ............................................................................................. 38.8
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ..................................... 90.8%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................... 930
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................ 13

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 2,900,000 [1,700,000 – 4,200,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 3.9 [2.3 – 5.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................... 2,600,000 [1,600,000 – 3,800,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 1,600,000 [810,000 – 2,400,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................. 220,000 [120,000 – 330,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................. 240,000 [81,000 – 550,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................... 930,000 [510,000 – 1,300,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. US$ 6,522,851

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. 0.2%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 7.0%
School attendance among orphans ....................................................... – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ...................................................................................... 18.0% Men .......................................................................... 21.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ...................................................................................... 29.0% Men .......................................................................... 78.0%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ...................................................................................... 20.3%¹ Men .......................................................................... 7.9%²
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ...................................................................................... 24.0% Men .......................................................................... 46.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................................. Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ................................................................................ – Sex workers ...................................................................... –
Men who have sex with men ........................................................................ –
## NORWAY

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>4,620,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>38,550</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>3,189</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>2,500 [1,500 – 4,100]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.1 [0.1 – 0.2%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>2,500 [1,500 – 4,200]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;1,000 [&lt;2,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- School attendance among orphans: –

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
  - Injecting drug users: –
  - Sex workers: –
  - Men who have sex with men: –
**OMAN**

**I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

- **Estimated Population**: 2,567,000
- **Population Growth Rate**: 1%
- **Life expectancy at birth**:
  - Women: 77
  - Men: 71
- **Human Development Index**: 71
- **Human Poverty Index**
  - Rank: 46
  - Value: 2.1
- **Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day**: –
- **Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate**: 13,250
- **Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate**: 348

**II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES**

- **Number of people living with HIV**: –
- **Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate**: [<0.2%]
- **Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV**: –
- **Women aged 15 and over living with HIV**: –
- **Deaths due to AIDS**: –

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV**: –
- **Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS**: –

**III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS**

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: –

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

- **CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
PAKISTAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................. 157 935 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................. 2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 63 Men ............................................... 62
Human Development Index ............................................ 135
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................................................ 68
Value ..................................................................... 37.1
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. 65.5%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 2160
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 13

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................. 85 000 [46 000 – 210 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................. 0.1 [0.1 – 0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................. 84 000 [45 000 – 210 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 14 000 [6600 – 36 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ 3000 [1700 – 4900]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................................ – non-orphans
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................ – Men ........................................................................ –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................ – Men ........................................................................ –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................ – Men ........................................................................ –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................ – Men ........................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................. US$ 2 408 277
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 2.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ........................................................................................ 28.4%¹ Sex workers ........................................................................ 11.0%²
Men who have sex with men ........................................................................ 22.0%³
I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

- Estimated Population: 20,000
- Population Growth Rate: 0.7%
- Life expectancy at birth:
  - Women: 70 years
  - Men: 67 years
- Human Development Index: –
- Human Poverty Index: –
- Value: –
- Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day: –
- Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate: –
- Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate: 691

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- Number of people living with HIV: –
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: –
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: –
- Deaths due to AIDS: –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

- Expenditures:
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- National Programmes:
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - School attendance among orphans: –
   - non-orphans: –

- Knowledge and Behaviour:
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

- Expenditures:
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 48,377

- Policy Development and Implementation Status:
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: Yes
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: Yes

- National Programmes:
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 33.3%
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
PANAMA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 3 232 000
Population Growth Rate ..................................................................................................... 1.8%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ......................................................................................................................... 78
  Men .............................................................................................................................. 73
Human Development Index ................................................................................................. 56
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................................................................. 9
  Value ............................................................................................................................. 7.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................ 17.6%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................................................... 6870
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................... 368

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................... 17 000 [11 000 – 34 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ....................................................................... 0.9 [0.5 – 3.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................... 17 000 [10 000 – 33 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................... 4300 [2300 – 9200]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................... <1000 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................................... –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ..................................................................................... 0.0%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................... –
- School attendance among orphans ... non-orphans ............................................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  Men .............................................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  Men .............................................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  Men .............................................................................................................................. –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ......................................................................................................................... –
  Men .............................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... US$ 9 729 957

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................................................. No
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ..................................................................... Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... 97.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ...................................................................................................... 48.0%
  Sex workers ................................................................................................................ 48.0%
  Men who have sex with men ...................................................................................... 43.8%
PAPUA NEW GUINEA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 5 887 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................ 2.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................... 61  Men .................................................... 58
Human Development Index ........................................................................ 137
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................................................ 70
  Value ........................................................................................................ 40.5
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .............................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................... 2300
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 118

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................... 60 000 [32 000 – 140 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................ 1.8 [0.9 – 4.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 57 000 [31 000 – 140 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 34 000 [16 000 – 85 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................... 3300 [1800 – 5400]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

National Programmes
  ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .............................................. –
  ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  ■ School attendance among orphans ......................................................... – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .......................................................... –  Men .................................................... –
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .......................................................... –  Men .................................................... –
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .......................................................... –  Men .................................................... –
  ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .......................................................... –  Men .................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
  ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... 15.0%
  ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .......................................................... –  Sex workers ................................................ –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................ . –
PARAGUAY

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................. 6 158 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 2.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 74  Men .......................................................... 70
Human Development Index ...................................................... 88
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................. 17
  Value ............................................................................ 9.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................. 33.2%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 4870
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................... 95

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ 13 000 [6200 – 41 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 0.4 [0.2 – 4.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... 13 000 [6000 – 41 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... 3500 [1500 – 12 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................... <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. 2.1%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .............................................. – non-orphans .............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................ – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................ – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................ – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................ – Men .............................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. US$ 721 802

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. No
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. 29.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .................................................. Sex workers .............................................. 10.0%
    Men who have sex with men .............................................. 50.0%
PERU

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 27,968,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 1.5%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................. 73 Men .............................. 69
Human Development Index .......................................................... 79
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................. 26
  Value ............................................................ 12.0
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .................................. 37.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................ 5,370
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................. 112

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 93,000 [56,000 – 150,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................... 0.6 [0.3 – 1.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................... 91,000 [55,000 – 150,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 26,000 [13,000 – 45,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................... 5,600 [3,400 – 8,500]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................. 3.5%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ................................................. – non-orphans ............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................. – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................. – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................. – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................. – Men .............................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. US$ 4,272,035

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... 52.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .............................................. – Sex workers .............................................. 20.0%
    Men who have sex with men .............................................. 22.6%^
PHILIPPINES

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 83 054 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 1.8%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 72  Men ...................................................... 65
Human Development Index .......................................................... 84
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .......................................................................................... 35
  Value .......................................................................................... 16.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ 46.4%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................. 4890
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................. 76

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 12 000 [7300 – 20 000]
  Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ..........................................<0.1 [<0.2%]
  Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 12 000 [7200 – 20 000]
  Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................... 3400 [1800 – 6000]
Deaths due to AIDS ..........................................................................<1000 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

  Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
  Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................ –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. 0.4%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................................ –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................. – non-orphans .................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................. – Men ...................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................................................. – Men ...................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................................................. – Men ...................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................................................. – Men ...................................................... –
CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................ US$ 605 600
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................................ 5.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................... <0.5% Sex workers ............................................... 7.0%
    Men who have sex with men .................................................... 2.0%
POLAND

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 38 530 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................. 0.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ............................................................... 79  Men .......................................................... 71
Human Development Index .......................................................... 36
Human Poverty Index

   Value ................................................................................................. –

Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 12 640
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 521

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 25 000 [15 000 – 41 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 0.1 [0.1 – 0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 25 000 [15 000 – 42 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 7 500 [3 800 – 13 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. <1 000 [<2 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ...................................................... –
  non-orphans ...................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ............................................................. –
    Men ............................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ............................................................. –
    Men ............................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ............................................................. –
    Men ............................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ............................................................. –
    Men ............................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 100.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................................. –
    Sex workers ............................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................................. –
PORTUGAL

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................... 10 495 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................... 0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................... 81  Men ........................................... 74
Human Development Index ........................................... 27
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................... Value ........................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 19 250
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 1294

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 32 000 [19 000 – 53 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... 0.4 [0.3 – 0.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 32 000 [19 000 – 53 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 1300 [670 – 2300]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................... <1000 [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
School attendance among orphans ........................................... –
non-orphans ........................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ........................................... –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ........................................... –

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................... 10 495 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................... 0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................... 81  Men ........................................... 74
Human Development Index ........................................... 27
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................... Value ........................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................... 19 250
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 1294

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 32 000 [19 000 – 53 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... 0.4 [0.3 – 0.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 32 000 [19 000 – 53 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 1300 [670 – 2300]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................... <1000 [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
School attendance among orphans ........................................... –
non-orphans ........................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................... –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ........................................... –  Sex workers ........................................... –
Men who have sex with men ........................................... –
QATAR

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 813,000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................................................................. 5.9%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .................................................................................................................. 75
  Men .................................................................................................................. 76
Human Development Index ...................................................................................................... 40
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................................................. 10
  Value ............................................................................................................... 7.8
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ..................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................................. 506

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................. [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .............................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
  School attendance among orphans ......................................................................................... – non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................................... –
    Men ........................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................................... –
    Men ........................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................................... –
    Men ........................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................................... –
    Men ........................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................................................... –
    Sex workers ................................................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –
REPUBLIC OF KOREA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 47 817 000
Population Growth Rate ...................................................................................................... 0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................. 80
Men .................................................................................................................................... 73
Human Development Index .............................................................................................. 28
Human Poverty Index
Rank ....................................................................................................................................... –
Value ..................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. <2.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 20 400
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 531

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 13 000 [7900 – 25 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................ 13 000 [7800 – 25 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................... 7400 [3900 – 16 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ......................................................................................................... <500 [1<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ...................................................... –
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................................................................. –
■ School attendance among orphans .............................................................................. – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women ................................................................................................................................. –
  Men .................................................................................................................................... –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women ................................................................................................................................. –
  Men .................................................................................................................................... –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women ................................................................................................................................. –
  Men .................................................................................................................................... –
■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women ................................................................................................................................. –
  Men .................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................................................. –
■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................... –

National Programmes
■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................... –
  Sex workers ..................................................................................................................... –
  Men who have sex with men .......................................................................................... –
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 4 206 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................. -0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................... 71 Men .................................................. 64
Human Development Index ........................................................... 115
Human Poverty Index
Value .................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 1930
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................ 96

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 29 000 [15 000 – 69 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 1.1 [0.6 – 2.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 28 000 [15 000 – 69 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 16 000 [7400 – 40 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................... 1400 [810 – 2400]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ..................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ........................................................................... – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................... – Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................... – Men .................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................... 23.5% Men .................................................. 34.1%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................... 44.0% Men .................................................. 63.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 360 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 39.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ...................................................................... 22.4% Sex workers ........................................ 14.1%
Men who have sex with men ......................................................... 90.0%
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES

ROMANIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ............................................... 21 711 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................... -0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................. 76  Men ....................................................... 68
Human Development Index ............................................... 64
Human Poverty Index

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ............................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................... 8190
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................... 340

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................... 7000 [3400 – 22 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................... <0.1% [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

National Programmes

Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............................................... 0.2%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... –
School attendance among orphans ............................................... – non-orphans ............................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... US$ 42 654 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status

Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................................... Yes

National Programmes

Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... 100.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ............................................... 9.3%  Sex workers ............................................... 3.6%
Men who have sex with men ............................................... 3.1%
RUSSIAN FEDERATION

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 143 202 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. -0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................ 72 Men .............................................. 59
Human Development Index ......................................................... 62
Human Poverty Index
Value ................................................................................ –
Rank ................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 9620
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 325

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................. 940 000 [560 000 – 1 600 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 1.1 [0.7 – 1.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 940 000 [560 000 – 1 600 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 210 000 [110 000 – 370 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ [22 000 – 56 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ....................... 14.6%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. –
School attendance among orphans .................................. – non-orphans .................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................... 4.9% Men ........................................... 17.2%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................... 8.2% Men ........................................... 17.2%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................... 14.6% Men ........................................... 17.2%
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................... 4.9% Men ........................................... 15.6%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................ US$ 33 430 000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................. No
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................. No

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. 5.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ......................................................... 4.9% Sex workers ........................................... 15.6%
Men who have sex with men .................................................. 1.0%
## RWANDA

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>9,038,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.4%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>37.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>83.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>190,000 [180,000 – 210,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>3.1 [2.9 – 3.2%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>160,000 [160,000 – 170,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>91,000 [86,000 – 95,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>21,000 [13,000 – 26,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>27,000 [11,000 – 53,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>210,000 [170,000 – 260,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>64.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Non-orphans</td>
<td>80.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 1,705,474

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 9.4%
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 39.0%
  - School attendance among orphans: 64.0%
  - Non-orphans: 80.0%

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
    - Women: 28.0%
    - Men: 41.0%

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
    - Injecting drug users: –
    - Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .............................................................. 43,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................... 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................. 72 Men ................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ......................................................... 49
Human Poverty Index
Rank .................................................................................... –
Value ................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 11,190
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................................. 427

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
School attendance among orphans .................................... – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................. – Men ................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................... US$ 347,500

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................. Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................. Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
 Injecting drug users ................................................................. – Sex workers ................................................................. –
Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
SAINT LUCIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................. 161,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................ 0.8%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .................................................... 77
   Men ..................................................... 71
Human Development Index ................................ 76
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ...................................................... 12
   Value .................................................. 8.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 5560
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .............................. 200

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ................................................................. –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................................... –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –
   National Programmes
      Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 20.0%
      Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................ –
      School attendance among orphans .......................... –
      non-orphans ............................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women .................................................. –
      Men .................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women .................................................. –
      Men .................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women .................................................. –
      Men .................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women .................................................. –
      Men .................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 2,164,444

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................. No
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................................... Yes

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................................................... 80.6%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users .................................. –
      Sex workers ......................................... –
      Men who have sex with men ...................... –
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ............................................................... 119,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0.5%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ............................................................................. 73
   Men ............................................................................. 66
Human Development Index .................................................. 87
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ................................................................................ –
   Value ............................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ..................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............ 6,250
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................................................... 259

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................. –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................... –

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ......................................................... 61.6%
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
   School attendance among orphans ........................................... – non-orphans ................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................................................... –
      Men ............................................................................. –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ........................................................................... –
      Men ............................................................................. –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ........................................................................... 37.0%
      Men ............................................................................. 63.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................................................... US$ 461,914

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ......................................................... Yes
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ......................................................... Yes

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 100.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users .......................................................... –
      Sex workers ..................................................................... –
      Men who have sex with men ............................................. –
**SAMOA**

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Rank</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Men</td>
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<td>Human Development Index</td>
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<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
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<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
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II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

- Number of people living with HIV
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV
- Deaths due to AIDS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

Policy Development and Implementation Status

National Programmes

Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

Injecting drug users

Sex workers

Men who have sex with men
SAN MARINO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
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<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>79</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
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<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
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II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
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III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td>non-orphans</td>
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</table>

Knowledge and Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy Development and Implementation Status</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>Sex workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 157 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 2.3%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ..................................................................................... 60
   Men ........................................................................................ 57
Human Development Index ........................................................................ 126
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .............................................................................................. –
   Value ............................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................ –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................... 78

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................. –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................... –
GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS
Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......... –
National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
   School attendance among orphans – non-orphans .......................... 81.0%
Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ..................................................................................... –
      Men ...................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ..................................................................................... –
      Men ...................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ..................................................................................... –
      Men ...................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ..................................................................................... –
      Men ...................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......... –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations –
National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy –
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users – Sex workers –
      Men who have sex with men –
SAUDI ARABIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ...................................................... 24 573 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................. 2.7%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 74  Men ............................................. 68
Human Development Index ................................................ 77
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................. 32
  Value ............................................................ 14.9
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 14 010
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................... 439

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................................................. –
  non-orphans .................................................................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................. –
    Men .................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................. –
    Men .................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................. –
    Men .................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................. –
    Men .................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 14.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .......................................................... –
    Sex workers ..................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................ –
SENEGAL

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 11 658 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 2.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ........................................................................ 57
   Men ........................................................................ 54
Human Development Index ....................................................... 157
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ........................................................................ 87
   Value ........................................................................ 44.2
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................ 1720
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .... 24

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................... 61 000 [29 000 – 100 000]
   Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................... 0.9 [0.4 – 1.5%]
   Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 56 000 [26 000 – 92 000]
   Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 33 000 [14 000 – 58 000]
   Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................... 5200 [2500 – 8600]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

   Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ......................................... 5000 [1700 – 12 000]
   Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... 25 000 [14 000 – 39 000]

   Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................... 33 000 [14 000 – 58 000]
   Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................... 56 000 [26 000 – 92 000]
   Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................... 0.9 [0.4 – 1.5%]
   Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................... 5200 [2500 – 8600]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................... US$ 11 921 236

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... 1.4%
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 47.0%
   ■ School attendance among orphans .................................................... 40.0% non-orphans .................................................. 54.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
     Women ........................................................................ 34.0%
     Men ........................................................................ 54.0%
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
     Women ........................................................................ 34.0%
     Men ........................................................................ 54.0%
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
     Women ........................................................................ 34.0%
     Men ........................................................................ 54.0%
   ■ Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
     Women ........................................................................ 34.0%
     Men ........................................................................ 54.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   ■ National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   ■ Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes
   ■ Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes

National Programmes
   ■ Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
   ■ Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
     Injecting drug users .......................................................... –
     Sex workers .................................................................. –
     Men who have sex with men .................................................. –
Serbia and Montenegro

I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

Estimated Population: 10,503,000
Population Growth Rate: -0.1%
Life expectancy at birth:
- Women: 75
- Men: 70
Human Development Index: –
Human Poverty Index: –
Human Poverty Index Value: –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day: –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate: –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate: 282

II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

Number of people living with HIV: 10,000 [6,000 – 17,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: 0.2 [0.1 – 0.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: 10,000 [6,000 – 17,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: 2,000 [1,000 – 3,500]
Deaths due to AIDS: <100 [<200]

Generalized Epidemics

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

III. Country Progress Indicators

Generalized Epidemics

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- School attendance among orphans: – non-orphans: –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner:
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

Concentrated/low Prevalence Epidemics

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$6,697,551

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes:
  - Injecting drug users: –
  - Sex workers: –
  - Men who have sex with men: –
SEYCHELLES

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
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<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>78</td>
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<td>Men</td>
<td>67</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
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<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>–</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>15,590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>439</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

| Number of people living with HIV | – |
| Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate | – |
| Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV | – |
| Women aged 15 and over living with HIV | – |
| Deaths due to AIDS | – |

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

| Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV | – |
| Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS | – |

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources | – |

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission | 97.7% |
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | – |
- School attendance among orphans | non-orphans | – |

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women | – |
  - Men | – |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women | – |
  - Men | – |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women | – |
  - Men | – |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women | – |
  - Men | – |

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources | – |

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations | – |
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations | – |

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | – |
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users | – |
  - Sex workers | – |
  - Men who have sex with men | – |
SIERRA LEONE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 5,525,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 4.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................................. 40
  Men .................................................................................. 37
Human Development Index ...................................................... 176
Human Poverty Index .............................................................. 98
  Value ................................................................................ 54.9
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ................................ 74.5%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................. 7,790
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......... 20

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 48,000 [27,000 – 73,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................ 1.6 [0.9 – 2.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. 43,000 [25,000 – 66,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................. 26,000 [15,000 – 39,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................... 4,600 [2,600 – 7,500]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................... 5,200 [1,800 – 12,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................. 31,000 [19,000 – 49,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................. 2.0%
  School attendance among orphans ........................................ 35.0%  non-orphans ........................................ 50.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................................. –  Men ......................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................................. –  Men ......................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................................. –  Men ......................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................................. –  Men ......................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................. –  Sex workers ................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................... –
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

SINGAPORE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................... 4 326 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................................................... 1.5%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women .................................................................................................................. 82
- Men ..................................................................................................................... 77
Human Development Index ............................................................................................... 25
Human Poverty Index
- Rank ....................................................................................................................... 6
- Value ................................................................................................................... 6.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................... 26 590
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 417

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 5500 [3100 – 14 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................ 0.3 [0.2 – 0.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................... 5500 [3000 – 14 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................... 1500 [700 – 3700]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................ <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............. –
- School attendance among orphans .............................................................................. – non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women ................................................................................................................. –
  - Men ................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women ................................................................................................................. –
  - Men ................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women ................................................................................................................. –
  - Men ................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women ................................................................................................................. –
  - Men ................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................................................................................... –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................................................................................. –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............. –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ............................................................................................ –
  - Sex workers ....................................................................................................... –
  - Men who have sex with men .............................................................................. –
SLOVAKIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................. 5 401 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................... 78  Men .................................................. 70
Human Development Index .................................................. 42
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .......................................................... –  Value .................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................... 14 370
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 687

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................... <500 [<1000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... <500 [<1000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Knowledge and Behaviour

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ............................................... –  non-orphans ............................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ............................................... –  Men ............................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ............................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................................... –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ............................................... –  Sex workers ............................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ............................................... –
## SLOVENIA

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>1,967,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth Women</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth Men</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>20,730</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1,274</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;500 [&lt;1000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>&lt;0.1 [&lt;0.2%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>&lt;500 [&lt;1000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>&lt;100 [&lt;200]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- School attendance among orphans - non-orphans

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users
  - Sex workers
  - Men who have sex with men
# Solomon Islands

## I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>478,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>2.6%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth (Women)</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>128</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>1,760</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>81</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## III. Country Progress Indicators

### Generalized Epidemics

#### Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

#### National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- School attendance among orphans: – non-orphans: –

### Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women: –
  - Men: –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women: –
  - Men: –

### Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics

#### Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

#### Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

#### National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users: –
  - Sex workers: –
  - Men who have sex with men: –
SOMALIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Value</th>
<th>Rank</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>8 228 000</td>
<td>3.2%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Population</th>
<th>2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>44 000 [23 000 – 81 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>0.9 [0.5 – 1.6%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>40 000 [21 000 – 72 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>23 000 [11 000 – 45 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>4100 [2000 – 8000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>4500 [1500 – 13 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>23 000 [11 000 – 45 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

National Programmes

| Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission | 3.3% |
| Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | 1.0% |
| School attendance among orphans | 14.0% |
| non-orphans | 21.0% |

Knowledge and Behaviour

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy Development and Implementation Status

| Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations | No |
| Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations | – |

National Programmes

| Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy | – |
| Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes |
| injecting drug users | – |
| Sex workers | – |
| Men who have sex with men | – |
## SOUTH AFRICA

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>47 432 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.8%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth Women</td>
<td>49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth Men</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>34.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>10 960</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>258</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>5 500 000 [4 900 000 – 6 100 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>18.8 [16.8 – 20.7%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>5 300 000 [4 800 000 – 5 800 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>3 100 000 [2 800 000 – 3 400 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>320 000 [270 000 – 380 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>240 000 [93 000 – 500 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>1 200 000 [970 000 – 1 400 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. US$ 446 461 994

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 14.6%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ...................................................... 21.0%
- School attendance among orphans .......................................................... – non-orphans ................................................. –

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women                                                                  –
  - Men                                                                    –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women                                                                  –
  - Men                                                                    –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women                                                                  –
  - Men                                                                    –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women                                                                  –
  - Men                                                                    –

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................. –

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

**National Programmes**

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ...................................................................... – Sex workers ................................................. –
  - Men who have sex with men .................................................... –
SPAIN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................................................................................................................... 43 064 000
Population Growth Rate ......................................................................................................................................................... 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ............................................................................................................................................................................. 83
Men ................................................................................................................................................................................... 77
Human Development Index ......................................................................................................................................................... 21
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................................................................................................................................................................ 11
Value .................................................................................................................................................................................. 11.6
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .................................................................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ......................................................................................................... 25 070
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ....................................................................................... 1321

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................................................................ 140 000 [84 000 – 230 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................................................................................................... 0.6 [0.4 – 1.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................................................................ 140 000 [84 000 – 230 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................................... 32 000 [16 000 – 57 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................................................................................................................. 2000 [<3000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................................................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................................................ –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
School attendance among orphans ................................................................. – non-orphans ............................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ............................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ................................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ............................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ................................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ............................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ................................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ............................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ................................................................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................................. –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users .................................................................................................................................................................. –
Sex workers ......................................................................................................................................................................... –
Men who have sex with men ..................................................................................................................................................... –
SRI LANKA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 20,743,000
Population Growth Rate .............................................................. 0.9%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................... 75  Men ........................................ 68
Human Development Index ......................................................... 93
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................. 42
  Value ...................................................................... 18.0
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................... 50.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 4000
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................. 55

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................ 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................ 5000 [3000 – 8300]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................ <1000 [<1000]
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. <500 [<1000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................ non-orphans –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ........................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ........................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ........................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................ –  Men ........................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 2,950,000

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................. Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................. 6.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................................ –  Sex workers –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

SUDAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 36 233 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 1.9%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................ 60
  Men ........................................................................ 56
Human Development Index ..................................................... 141
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................... 59
  Value .................................................................... 32.4
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 1870
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 23

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .............................................. 350 000 [170 000 – 580 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 1.6 [0.8 – 2.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 320 000 [160 000 – 530 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................... 180 000 [80 000 – 320 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................... 34 000 [18 000 – 58 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ 30 000 [12 000 – 74 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .............................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 0.0%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 1.0%
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................ non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ...................................................................... –
    Men ...................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ...................................................................... –
    Men ...................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ...................................................................... –
    Men ...................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ...................................................................... –
    Men ...................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................ sex workers
    Men who have sex with men ................................................................ –
SURINAME

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................ 449,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 0.7%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women .......................................................................................................................... 70
- Men ................................................................................................................................. 65
Human Development Index .................................................................................................... 86
Human Poverty Index ............................................................................................................ 23
- Value ................................................................................................................................ 10.9
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ...................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 142

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... 5,200 [2,800 – 8,100]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .............................................................................. 1.9 [1.1 – 3.1%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................. 5,100 [2,800 – 8,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. 1,400 [690 – 2,400]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................. <500 [<100]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................... <100 [<200]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... 55.0%
- School attendance among orphans ...................................................................................... –
  - non-orphans ...................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women .......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men ............................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women .......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men ............................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women .......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men ............................................................................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women .......................................................................................................................... –
  - Men ............................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................ –

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................ –
  - Sex workers .................................................................................................................. –
  - Men who have sex with men ......................................................................................... –
SWAZILAND

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 1 032 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................. 0.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................................................ 39
  Men .............................................................................................................. 36
Human Development Index .............................................................................................. 147
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................................................... 97
  Value .................................................................................................................. 52.9
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .............................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................... 4970
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 185

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 220 000 [150 000 – 290 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................................................... 33.4 [21.2 – 45.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................... 210 000 [140 000 – 270 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................... 120 000 [70 000 – 180 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................ 16 000 [10 000 – 23 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................. 15 000 [5500 – 32 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................... 63 000 [45 000 – 77 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ....................................... US$ 3 960 517

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ......................................................... 11.9%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. 31.0%
  School attendance among orphans ................................................................................ 79.0% non-orphans .................................................................................. 87.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  Women .................................................................................................................. –
  Men ....................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  Women .................................................................................................................. –
  Men ....................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  Women .................................................................................................................. –
  Men ....................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  Women .................................................................................................................. –
  Men ....................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ...................................................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ...................................................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .......................................................................................... –
    Sex workers ................................................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –

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SWEDEN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 9 041 000
Population Growth Rate ................................................................. 0.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................ 83  Men ........................................ 78
Human Development Index ................................................................. 6
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ........................................................................ 1
  Value ........................................................................ 6.5
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................ 29 770
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 2305

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 8000 [4800 – 13 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................ 0.2 [0.1 – 0.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 8000 [4800 – 13 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................... 2500 [1300 – 4400]
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans .............................................. – non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. – Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. – Men .............................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................. – Sex workers .............................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
SWITZERLAND

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 7 252 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 0.2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................................. 83  Men .............................................. 78
Human Development Index ........................................................ 7
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................... 71
  Value .................................................................................. 11.02
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................................................. 35 370
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 2209

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 17 000 [9900 – 27 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................... 0.4 [0.3 – 0.8%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 16 000 [9900 – 27 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................... 5900 [3000 – 10 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................ <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .............................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .................................................  –  non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .................................................................................  –  Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .................................................................................  –  Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .................................................................................  –  Men .............................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .................................................................................  –  Men .............................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................................................... –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................ –  Sex workers .............................................. –
    Men who have sex with men .............................................................. –
S Y R I A N A R A B R E P U B L I C

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 19 043 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 2.5%
Life expectancy at birth
    Women .............................................................................................................................. 74
    Men ................................................................................................................................. 70
Human Development Index ........................................................................................................ 106
Human Poverty Index
    Rank ................................................................................................................................. 29
    Value ............................................................................................................................... 13.8
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ................................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ..................................................... 3550
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................................... 56

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................................................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................... [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes

Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................... –
School attendance among orphans ....................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................................................................................. –
    Men ................................................................................................................................. –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures

National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................................... –
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................................................... –

National Programmes

Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................... 9.0%
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................... –
    Sex workers ................................................................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men ........................................................................................... –
TAJIKISTAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 6,507,000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................. 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .......................................................................................................................... 64
  Men ............................................................................................................................... 62
Human Development Index ............................................................................................... 122
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................................................................. –
  Value ............................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ............................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................... 1,150
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 15

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 4,900 [2,400 – 16,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ...................................................................... 0.1 [0.1 – 1.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................... 4,900 [2,300 – 16,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................... <500 [<200]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................................... <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ..................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......................................................... –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ............................................................................... –
  non-orphans .................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ....................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ....................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ....................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................ –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ....................................................................................................................... –
    Men ............................................................................................................................ –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ...................................... US$ 330,891

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......................................................... Yes

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................. 16.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................................................. –
    Sex workers ............................................................................................................. –
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................................................... –
### Thailand

#### I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>64 233 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>0.9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>12.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td>32.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>8020</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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#### II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>580 000 [330 000 – 920 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>1.4 [0.7 – 2.1%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>560 000 [320 000 – 900 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>220 000 [100 000 – 370 000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>21 000 [14 000 – 42 000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Generalized Epidemics**

- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: 16 000 [5400 – 38 000]
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: –

#### III. Country Progress Indicators

##### Generalized Epidemics

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: US$ 92 821 968

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: 30.6%
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: 60.0%
  - School attendance among orphans: – of non-orphans:

- **Knowledge and Behaviour**
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    - Women: –
    - Men: –
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    - Women: 6.6%
    - Men: 10.9%
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women: –
    - Men: –

##### Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics

- **Expenditures**
  - National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: –

- **Policy Development and Implementation Status**
  - Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: –
  - Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: –

- **National Programmes**
  - Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: –
  - Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    - Injecting drug users: – Sex workers: –
    - Men who have sex with men: –
THE FORMER
YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF MACEDONIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 2 034 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 0.2%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................ 76
Men ................................................................................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ................................................................................................. 59
Human Poverty Index
Rank ..................................................................................................................................... –
Value .................................................................................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 6480
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................ 329

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .......................................................................................... <500 [<1000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................. <0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................ <500 [<1000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................. –

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................ –
School attendance among orphans ......................................................................................... – non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women .............................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women .............................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women .............................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women .............................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................. US$ 220 744

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations........................................ Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................... –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ........................................................................................................... – Sex workers
Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................. –
TIMOR-LESTE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 947,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 5.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................................ 66  Men ........................................ 61
Human Development Index ...................................................... 140
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ............................................................................. –
  Value ............................................................................. –
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................. –
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 95

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................. [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ...................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ............................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans ............................................................................. –
  non-orphans ...................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men ............................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users .............................................................................. –
    Sex workers ............................................................................... –
    Men who have sex with men .......................................................... –
**TOGO**

**I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Estimated Population ................................................................. 6,145,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................... 2.7%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................... 56  
Men ........................................................................... 52
Human Development Index ...................................................... 143
Human Poverty Index
Rank ........................................................................... 76
Value ........................................................................... 39.5
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ...................................................................................... 1,690
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ....................................................................... 15

**II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES**

Number of people living with HIV ................................................ 11,000 [65,000 – 160,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................... 3.2 [1.9 – 4.7%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 100,000 [60,000 – 150,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................... 61,000 [31,000 – 95,000]
Deaths due to AIDS ...................................................................... 9100 [5000 – 14 000]

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................. 9700 [3700 – 22 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................ 88,000 [51,000 – 130,000]

**III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS**

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... US$ 587,123

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .............................. 1.8%
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 27.0%
- School attendance among orphans .................................................................................. 74.0%
- School attendance among non-orphans ............................................................................. 78.0%

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
- Women ........................................................................... –
- Men ........................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
- Women ........................................................................... –
- Men ........................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
- Women ........................................................................... –
- Men ........................................................................... –
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
- Women ........................................................................... –
- Men ........................................................................... –

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................................. –

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ............................ Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ............................. Yes

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... –
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ........................................................................... –
  - Sex workers ........................................................................... 30.0%
- Men who have sex with men ........................................................................... –
## TONGA

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
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<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>70</td>
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<td>Men</td>
<td>71</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Value</td>
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<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
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<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
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<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
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### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
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<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources —

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission —
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy —
- School attendance among orphans — non-orphans —

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women —
  - Men —
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women —
  - Men —
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women —
  - Men —
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women —
  - Men —

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources —

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations —
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations —

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy —
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users —
  - Sex workers —
- Men who have sex with men —
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................................................. 1 305 000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................................................... 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ................................................................................................................................................................. 73
Men ....................................................................................................................................................................... 67
Human Development Index ....................................................................................................................................... 57
Human Poverty Index
Rank ......................................................................................................................................................................... 15
Value .................................................................................................................................................................... 8.8
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................................................. 39.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................................................. 11 180
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ................................................................. 201

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................................................................................... 27 000 [15 000 – 42 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ........................................................................................................ 2.6 [1.4 – 4.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................................................ 26 000 [15 000 – 41 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................................................................................ 15 000 [6900 – 24 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................................................... 1900 [990 – 3100]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................................................................................. <1000 [<2000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ....................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ US$ 5 887 676

National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................... 71.4%
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. –
School attendance among orphans .................................................................................................................... 38.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ................................................................................................................................................................. –
Men ..................................................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ..................... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. Yes

National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ............................................................................................................................................... –
Sex workers ........................................................................................................................................................ –
Men who have sex with men ............................................................................................................................ –
TUNISIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .......................................................... 10 102 000
Population Growth Rate ......................................................... 1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .............................................................. 74  Men ............................................... 70
Human Development Index ................................................. 89
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ............................................................... 43
  Value ............................................................ 18.3
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................ 6.6%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................. 7310
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ...................... 187

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................. 8700 [4700 – 21 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ......................................... 0.1 [0.1 – 0.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 8600 [4600 – 21 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ........................................ 1900 [860 – 4700]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................. <100 [<200]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ......................... –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................ –
  School attendance among orphans ............................................... –  non-orphans ........................................ –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ......................................................... –  Men ............................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ......................................................... –  Men ............................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ......................................................... –  Men ............................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ......................................................... –  Men ............................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................ 34.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ........................................... 2.0%¹ Sex workers ........................................ 20.0%²
    Men who have sex with men .................................... 5.0%³
TURKEY

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 73,193,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................. 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ................................................................................................................................. 73
   Men ................................................................................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ..................................................................................................... 93
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ................................................................................................................................. 19
   Value .............................................................................................................................. 9.7
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................ 10.3%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ........................................................... 7,680
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................... 378

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ...................................................................................... <2,000 (<5,000)
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................... <0.2%
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ............................................................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................................................................ –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... –

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................... –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... –
   School attendance among orphans ..................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ......................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ......................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ......................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ......................................................................................................................... –
      Men ........................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................... US$ 3,030,802

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................... Yes
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................... –

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ....................... 9.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ......................................................................................... –
      Sex workers ................................................................................................. 13.8%
      Men who have sex with men ............................................................................. –
TURKMENISTAN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ......................................................... 4,833,000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women ........................................................................ 65
   Men ....................................................................... 56
Human Development Index ...................................................... 97
Human Poverty Index .............................................................. 8
   Value ........................................................................ –
   Rank ........................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............. 6,910
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .. 149

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... <500 [<1,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ..................................<0.1 [<0.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ..................................<500 [<1,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................. –
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................... –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ...................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........ –
National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .......... –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .............................. –
   School attendance among orphans ........................................... –
      non-orphans .......................................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ...................................................... –
      Men ..................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ...................................................... –
      Men ..................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ...................................................... –
      Men ..................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ...................................................... –
      Men ..................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........ –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......... –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......... –
National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................... 0.0%
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users .................................................. –
      Sex workers ...................................................... –
      Men who have sex with men ...................................... –
**TUVALU**

### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

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<tr>
<td>Population</td>
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<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
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<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
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### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

#### Number of people living with HIV

- Adults aged 15 to 49
- Adults aged 15 and over
- Women aged 15 and over
- Deaths due to AIDS

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### Generalized Epidemics

| Indicator | National funds spent by governments from domestic sources | — |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|——|

#### Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women |
  - Men |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women |
  - Men |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women |
  - Men |
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women |
  - Men |

#### Concentrated/Low Prevalence Epidemics

| Indicator | National funds spent by governments from domestic sources | — |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------|——|

#### Policy Development and Implementation Status

| Indicator | National Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations | — |

### National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users |
  - Sex workers |
  - Men who have sex with men | — |
UGANDA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 28,816,000
Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 3.4%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .................................................................................................................. 51
   Men .................................................................................................................. 48
Human Development Index ...................................................................................................... 144
Human Poverty Index
   Rank .................................................................................................................. 66
   Value ................................................................................................................... 36.0
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ..................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .......................................................... 1520
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................. 23

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................. 1,000,000 [850,000 – 1,200,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................................ 6.7 [5.7 – 7.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 900,000 [780,000 – 1,000,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. 520,000 [450,000 – 590,000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 91,000 [54,000 – 130,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ...................................................................................... 110,000 [39,000 – 200,000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ......................................................................................... 1,000,000 [870,000 – 1,300,000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. US$ 18,778,886
National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 12.0%
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ......................... 56.0%
   School attendance among orphans ...................................................................................... 88.0% non-orphans .................................................. 93.0%
Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................................................................................ –
      Men ............................................................................................................... –
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ...................................................................................................... 26.0%
      Men ................................................................................................. 74.0%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women .................................................................................................. 12.2%
      Men ........................................................................................................ 16.3%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ...................................................................................................... 53.0%
      Men ........................................................................................................... 55.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .............................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................... Yes
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ Yes
National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ...................................................................................... –
      Sex workers .......................................................................................... 10.0%
      Men who have sex with men ...................................................................... –
UKRAINE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................ 46 481 000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................. -1.1%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ......................................................................................................................... 73
  Men .............................................................................................................................. 62
Human Development Index ............................................................................................... 78
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .............................................................................................................................. –
  Value ............................................................................................................................ –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .............................................................. –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................. 6250
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................. 201

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................. 410 000 [250 000 – 680 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ....................................................................... 1.4 [0.8 – 4.3%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .......................................................................... 410 000 [250 000 – 680 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................... 200 000 [100 000 – 350 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ........................................................................................................ 22 000 [13 000 – 33 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .............................................................................. –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. 31.8%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. –
  School attendance among orphans .............................................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................................................ –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................................................ –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................................................ –
    Men ............................................................................................................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................................................ 65.1%
    Men ............................................................................................................................... 73.2%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 3 935 259

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............................................. Yes
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .............................................. No

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................................................. 7.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ..................................................................................................... 38.4%¹
    Sex workers ............................................................................................................... 33.7%²
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................................................... 5.0%³
### United Arab Emirates

#### I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>4,496,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>21,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>465</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

- Number of people living with HIV: [<0.2%]
- Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate: [<0.2%]
- Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV: [<0.2%]
- Women aged 15 and over living with HIV: [<0.2%]
- Deaths due to AIDS: [<0.2%]

**Generalized EpiDermics**
- Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV: [<0.2%]
- Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS: [<0.2%]

#### III. Country Progress Indicators

**Generalized EpiDermics**

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: [<0.2%]

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission: [<0.2%]
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: [<0.2%]
- School attendance among orphans: [<0.2%] - non-orphans: [<0.2%]

**Knowledge and Behaviour**
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women: [<0.2%] - Men: [<0.2%]
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women: [<0.2%] - Men: [<0.2%]
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women: [<0.2%] - Men: [<0.2%]
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women: [<0.2%] - Men: [<0.2%]

**Concentrated/Low Prevalence EpiDermics**

**Expenditures**
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources: [<0.2%]

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations: [<0.2%]
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations: [<0.2%]

**National Programmes**
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy: [<0.2%]
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users: [<0.2%] - Sex workers: [<0.2%]
  - Men who have sex with men: [<0.2%]
UNITED KINGDOM OF GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN IRELAND

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................... 59 668 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................. 0.3%
Life expectancy at birth
Women ........................................................................................................................................... 81
Men ............................................................................................................................................... 76
Human Development Index ......................................................................................................... 15
Human Poverty Index
Rank ............................................................................................................................................... 15
Value ........................................................................................................................................... 14.8
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................................. 31 460
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................................. 2047

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................. 68 000 [41 000 – 110 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................. 0.2 [0.1 – 0.4%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... 67 000 [40 000 – 110 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................................................................. 21 000 [11 000 – 37 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................... <1000 [<2000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –
National Programmes
Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........ –
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
School attendance among orphans .............................................................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
Men ............................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
Men ............................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
Men ............................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
Women ........................................................................................................................................... –
Men ............................................................................................................................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –
Policy Development and Implementation Status
Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .......... Yes
Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .......... Yes
National Programmes
Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................. –
Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
Injecting drug users ..................................................................................................................... –
Sex workers ................................................................................................................................. –
Men who have sex with men ....................................................................................................... –
UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ........................................................................................................................................... 38 329 000
Population Growth Rate ...................................................................................................................................... 2%
Life expectancy at birth
   Women .................................................................................................................................................. 49
   Men ................................................................................................................................................. 47
Human Development Index .................................................................................................................................... 164
Human Poverty Index
   Rank ................................................................................................................................................... 65
   Value .............................................................................................................................................. 35.8
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................................................................................... 59.7%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................................. 660
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................................. 16

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................. 1 400 000 [1 300 000 – 1 600 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................. 6.5 [5.8 – 7.2%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ......................................................................................................... 1 300 000 [1 200 000 – 1 400 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................................................... 710 000 [640 000 – 780 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .......................................................................................................................................... 140 000 [110 000 – 180 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................................................................................... 110 000 [43 000 – 210 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 1 100 000 [910 000 – 1 200 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ US$ 45 000 000

National Programmes
   Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................... 7.0%
   School attendance among orphans ............................................................................................................. 73.0%
   Non-orphans .......................................................................................................................................... 90.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
      Women ........................................................................................................................................... 44.0%
      Men .............................................................................................................................................. 49.0%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
      Women ........................................................................................................................................... 36.0%
      Men .............................................................................................................................................. 81.0%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
      Women ........................................................................................................................................... 10.1%
      Men .............................................................................................................................................. 10.7%
   Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
      Women ........................................................................................................................................... 42.0%
      Men .............................................................................................................................................. 47.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
   National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
   Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................ –
   Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................. –

National Programmes
   Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. –
   Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
      Injecting drug users ....................................................................................................................... –
      Sex workers ............................................................................................................................ –
      Men who have sex with men ................................................................................................... –
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................................................................................................. 298,213,000
Population Growth Rate .................................................................................................................................................. 1%
Life expectancy at birth
- Women .................................................................................................................................................. 80
- Men ................................................................................................................................................... 75
Human Development Index ............................................................................................................................................. 10
Human Poverty Index
- Rank .................................................................................................................................................. –
- Value ............................................................................................................................................... –
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ........................................................................................................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............................................................................................ 39,710
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................................................... 2,548

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................................................................................................. 1,200,000 [720,000 – 2,000,000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................................................................................. 0.6 [0.4 – 1.0%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ....................................................................................................................... 1,200,000 [720,000 – 2,000,000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ...................................................................................................................... 300,000 [150,000 – 530,000]
Deaths due to AIDS .............................................................................................................................................................. 16,000 [9,600 – 24,000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ............................................................................................................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ..................................................................................................................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................................................. –

National Programmes
- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
- School attendance among orphans ......................................................................................................................... – non-orphans

Knowledge and Behaviour
- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women .......................................................................................................................................... – Men
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women .......................................................................................................................................... – Men
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women .......................................................................................................................................... – Men
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    - Women .......................................................................................................................................... – Men

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ................................ Yes
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations .................................. Yes

National Programmes
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... 70.1%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ...................................................................................................................... – Sex workers
  - Men who have sex with men ........................................................................................................ –
**URUGUAY**

**I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

- **Estimated Population** ............................................... 3,463,000
- **Population Growth Rate** ............................................... 0.7%
- **Life expectancy at birth** ..............................................
  - Women ........................................ 79
  - Men ........................................ 71
- **Human Development Index** ............................................ 46
- **Human Poverty Index** ................................................ 1
- **Value** ................................................................. 3.6
- **Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day** ......................... 9.5%
- **Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate** ....... 9,070
- **Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate** ........................................................................ 224

**II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES**

- **Number of people living with HIV** ......................................... 9,600 [4,600 – 30,000]
- **Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate** ...................... 0.5 [0.2 – 6.1%]
- **Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV** ......................... 9,500 [4,500 – 31,000]
- **Women aged 15 and over living with HIV** ...................... 5,300 [2,200 – 17,000]
- **Deaths due to AIDS** .............................................. <500 [<1,000]

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

- **Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV** ................................ –
- **Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS** ........................................... –

**III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS**

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

- **National funds spent by governments from domestic sources** ....................................................... –

**National Programmes**

- **Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission** .................. 19.3%
- **Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy** ................................................................. –
- **School attendance among orphans** ........................................... –

**Knowledge and Behaviour**

- **Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV**
  - Women ........................................ –
  - Men ........................................ –
- **Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months**
  - Women ........................................ –
  - Men ........................................ –
- **Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15**
  - Women ........................................ –
  - Men ........................................ –
- **Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner**
  - Women ........................................ –
  - Men ........................................ –

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

**Expenditures**

- **National funds spent by governments from domestic sources** .......................................................... US$ 3,811,0001

**Policy Development and Implementation Status**

- **Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations** .......... Yes
- **Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations** ................ Yes

**National Programmes**

- **Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy** ............................................ 69.0%
- **Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes**
  - Injecting drug users ............................................................. –
  - Sex workers ................................................................. –
  - Men who have sex with men ........................................... –
**UZBEKISTAN**

**I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 26 593 000

Population Growth Rate ........................................................................................................... 1.5%

Life expectancy at birth

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>63</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Human Development Index ........................................................................................................ 111

Human Poverty Index

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
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<tr>
<td>Rank</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day .................................................................. –

Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ....................................................... 1860

Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ........................................ 68

**II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES**

Number of people living with HIV .............................................................................................. 31 000 [15 000 – 99 000]

Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................................................................ 0.2 [0.1 – 0.7%]

Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 31 000 [15 000 – 100 000]

Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................... 4100 [1700 – 13 000]

Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................... <500 [<1000]

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ....................................................................................... –

Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................... –

**III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS**

**GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS**

Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

National Programmes

- Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................................. –
- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................................. –
- School attendance among orphans .......................................................................................... –
  - non-orphans ......................................................................................................................... –

Knowledge and Behaviour

- Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
  - Women ................................................................................................................................. 8.0% – Men ............................................................................................................................. 7.0%
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
  - Women ................................................................................................................................. 1.0% – Men ............................................................................................................................. 45.0%
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
  - Women ................................................................................................................................. – – Men .............................................................................................................................
  - Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
  - Women ................................................................................................................................. – – Men ............................................................................................................................. 50.0%

**CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS**

Expenditures

- National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status

- Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
- Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes

- Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ............................................. 0.0%
- Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
  - Injecting drug users ................................................................................................. – Sex workers ................................................................................................. –
  - Men who have sex with men ....................................................................................... –
VANUATU

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 211,000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................. 2%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ................................................................. 69  Men ........................................ 67
Human Development Index ........................................................ 118
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................. ........................................ 52
  Value ................................................................. ........................................ 24.7
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day .......................... –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ............ 2,790
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate 81

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ........................................ –
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ................................ –
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................... –
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................... –
Deaths due to AIDS ................................................................. –

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ........................................... –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. –

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................................ –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  School attendance among orphans .................................. –  non-orphans ................................................. –

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ........................................... –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ................................................................. –  Men ........................................... –

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ................................................................. –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ................................................................. –  Sex workers ........................................ –
    Men who have sex with men ................................................................. –
Annex 1: Country Profiles

Venezuela

I. Demographic, Social and Economic Indicators

Estimated Population .......................................................... 26 749 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 1.8%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women .............................................................................. 78
  Men .................................................................................. 72
Human Development Index ......................................................... 75
Human Poverty Index
  Rank .................................................................................. 14
  Value .................................................................................. 8.8
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ......................... 32.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate ................. 5760
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .... 102

II. HIV and AIDS Estimates

Number of people living with HIV ........................................... 110 000 [54 000 – 350 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................. 0.7 [0.3 – 8.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................... 110 000 [52 000 – 350 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV ................................... 31 000 [13 000 – 100 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ............................................................... 6100 [3100 – 11 000]

Generalized Epidemics

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ........................................ –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................. –

III. Country Progress Indicators

Generalized Epidemics

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ................ 4.2%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .................................. –
  School attendance among orphans – non-orphans ............................................................................. –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................. –
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .............................................................................. –
    Men .................................................................................. –

Concentrated/low Prevalence Epidemics

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .......................................................... US$ 28 244 688
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .............. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ................ –
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ................................... 84.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................... Sex workers .............................................. 30.0%
    Men who have sex with men ............................................. 1.0%
VIET NAM

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population .................................................................................................................. 84 238 000
Population Growth Rate ............................................................................................................. 1.4%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ............................................................................................................................................. 74  Men ............................................................................................................................................. 69
Human Development Index ......................................................................................................... 109
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ...................................................................................................................................................... 47
  Value ................................................................................................................................................ 21.2
Percentage of people with less than US$2 a day ........................................................................ –
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .............................................................. 2700
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate ............................................. 46

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV ............................................................................................ 260 000 [150 000 – 430 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate ............................................................................. 0.5 [0.3 – 0.9%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................................................. 250 000 [150 000 – 420 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .............................................................................. 84 000 [43 000 – 150 000]
Deaths due to AIDS .................................................................................................................. 13 000 [7800 – 20 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV ..................................................................................... –
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS ............................................................................................. –

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. –
National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission .................................. –
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy .......................................................... –
  School attendance among orphans ........................................................................................................ –
    non-orphans ................................................................................................................................... –
Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women ........................................................................................................................................ 42.0%  Men ....................................................................................................................................... 50.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women ........................................................................................................................................ 0.7%  Men ....................................................................................................................................... 21.0%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women ........................................................................................................................................ 0.5%1  Men ....................................................................................................................................... 0.3%2
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women ........................................................................................................................................ 42.0%  Men ....................................................................................................................................... 50.0%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources .................................................. US$ 5 590 0003
Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations .................................. –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................... 12.0%
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    Injecting drug users ......................................................................................................................... 69.1%4  Sex workers ......................................................................................................................... 81.0%5
    Men who have sex with men ..................................................................................................... –
ANNEX 1: COUNTRY PROFILES | 2006 REPORT ON THE GLOBAL AIDS EPIDEMIC

YEMEN

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>20,975,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>3.1%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>151</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>40.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day</td>
<td>45.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>820</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>&lt;0.2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Generalized Epidemics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED PROGRESS INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy Development and Implementation Status

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td>0.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentages of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td>Sex workers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Estimated Population</td>
<td>11,668,000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Population Growth Rate</td>
<td>1.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Life expectancy at birth</td>
<td>40 Women, 40 Men</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Development Index</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human Poverty Index</td>
<td>90 Value, 46.4 Rank</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate</td>
<td>890</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Value, 46.4 Rank, 90 Value</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Number of people living with HIV</td>
<td>1,100,000 [1,100,000 – 1,200,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate</td>
<td>17.0 [15.9 – 18.1%]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>1,000,000 [950,000 – 1,000,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Women aged 15 and over living with HIV</td>
<td>570,000 [540,000 – 610,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Deaths due to AIDS</td>
<td>98,000 [77,000 – 120,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV</td>
<td>130,000 [53,000 – 250,000]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS</td>
<td>710,000 [630,000 – 830,000]</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

#### GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
<th>US$ 32,000,000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission</td>
<td></td>
<td>4.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td></td>
<td>27.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>School attendance among orphans</td>
<td></td>
<td>73.0% non-orphans, 78.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Knowledge and Behaviour</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV</td>
<td></td>
<td>33.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months</td>
<td></td>
<td>86.0%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15</td>
<td></td>
<td>–2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner</td>
<td></td>
<td>40.0%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Expenditures</th>
<th>National funds spent by governments from domestic sources</th>
<th>–</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy Development and Implementation Status</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations</td>
<td></td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>National Programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Injecting drug users</td>
<td></td>
<td>Sex workers –</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Men who have sex with men</td>
<td></td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ZAMBIA
ZIMBABWE

I. DEMOGRAPHIC, SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INDICATORS

Estimated Population ................................................................. 13 010 000
Population Growth Rate .......................................................... 0.6%
Life expectancy at birth
  Women ........................................................... 34  Men ......................................... 37
Human Development Index ...................................................... 145
Human Poverty Index
  Rank ................................................................. 89
  Value ............................................................. 45.9
Percentage of people with less than US$ 2 a day ...................................................... 83.0%
Per Capita Gross National Income, ppp, Intl dollar rate .................................................. 2180
Per Capita Government Expenditure on Health at Intl dollar rate .................................... 47

II. HIV AND AIDS ESTIMATES

Number of people living with HIV .................................................. 1 700 000 [1 100 000 – 2 200 000]
Adults aged 15 to 49 HIV prevalence rate .................................................. 20.1 [13.3 – 27.6%]
Adults aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 1 500 000 [1 000 000 – 2 000 000]
Women aged 15 and over living with HIV .................................................. 890 000 [520 000 – 1 300 000]
Deaths due to AIDS ..................................................................... 180 000 [120 000 – 250 000]

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Children aged 0 to 14 living with HIV .................................................. 160 000 [54 000 – 340 000]
Orphans aged 0 to 17 due to AIDS .................................................. 1 100 000 [780 000 – 1 300 000]

III. COUNTRY PROGRESS INDICATORS

GENERALIZED EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ US$ 12 052 578

National Programmes
  Percentage of pregnant women receiving treatment to reduce mother-to-child transmission ........................................ 4.4%
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ 8.0%
  School attendance among orphans ......................................................................... 90.0% non-orphans ......................................................................... 92.0%

Knowledge and Behaviour
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who correctly identify ways to prevent HIV
    Women .......................................................... 54.1%  Men ......................................... 56.3%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex with a casual partner in the past 12 months
    Women .......................................................... 23.3%  Men ......................................... 78.6%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who had sex before age 15
    Women .......................................................... 8.5%  Men ......................................... 8.5%
  Percentage of young women and men, aged 15 to 24, who used a condom last time they had sex with a casual partner
    Women .......................................................... 42.6%  Men ......................................... 56.5%

CONCENTRATED/LOW PREVALENCE EPIDEMICS

Expenditures
  National funds spent by governments from domestic sources ........................................ –

Policy Development and Implementation Status
  Policy on information, education, communication and prevention for most-at-risk populations ........................................ –
  Policy to expand access to essential preventive commodities among most-at-risk populations ........................................ –

National Programmes
  Percentage of HIV-infected women and men receiving antiretroviral therapy ........................................ –
  Percentage of most-at-risk populations reached by prevention programmes
    injecting drug users ...................................... –  Sex workers ........................................ 40.0%
    Men who have sex with men ........................................ –
NOTES

These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates.

Albania
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services

Algeria
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Argentina
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Armenia
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Australia
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Austria
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Azerbaijan
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Bangladesh
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Barbados
1 2004 data
Belarus
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Belgium
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Benin
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Bolivia
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Brazil
1 2004 data

Burkina Faso
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Burundi
1 Country reports included multiple year estimates. Further work is needed to disaggregate by year
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Cambodia
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
4 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Cameroon
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
Canada
1. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006
2. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006
3. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006
4. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006
5. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
6. Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
7. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006
8. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006
9. These are preliminary estimates. Final estimates for 2005 will be available in mid-2006

Central African Republic
1. 2004 data

Chad
1. Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2. Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3. Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

China
1. Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2. Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3. Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Colombia
1. Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2. Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Congo
1. Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2. Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Côte d’Ivoire
1. Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Croatia
1. Data under review at the time of printing
2. Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services

Czech Republic
1. Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
Denmark
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Dominica
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Dominican Republic
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Ecuador
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

El Salvador
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Eritrea
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Ethiopia
1 In early 2006 important new data from a national community-based survey had become available in Ethiopia. At the time when this report went to press, those new data had only partially been analysed. As a result, the estimates for Ethiopia in this report should be considered preliminary. UNAIDS and WHO will make new estimates, based on a comprehensive analysis of all data, available on their websites as soon as possible
2 In early 2006 important new data from a national community-based survey had become available in Ethiopia. At the time when this report went to press, those new data had only partially been analysed. As a result, the estimates for Ethiopia in this report should be considered preliminary. UNAIDS and WHO will make new estimates, based on a comprehensive analysis of all data, available on their websites as soon as possible
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WHO will make new estimates, based on a comprehensive analysis of all data, available on their websites as soon as possible.

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Fiji
1 2004 data

Finland
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

France
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Georgia
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Germany
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Ghana
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Guatemala
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
5 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Guinea
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Guinea-Bissau
1 Country reports included multiple year estimates. Further work is needed to disaggregate by year

Honduras
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Iceland
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

India
1 Work is ongoing to produce a more precise estimate of AIDS mortality in India. An analysis using adult prevalence in past years and parameter estimates based on the international literature suggests that AIDS mortality lies within these ranges
2 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
4 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
5 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Indonesia
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Iran (Islamic Republic of)
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Ireland
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Italy
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Jamaica
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Japan
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Kazakhstan
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Kenya
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
5 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Kyrgyzstan
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
4 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Lao People’s Democratic Republic
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Latvia
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Luxembourg
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Madagascar
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Malawi
1 2004 data

Malaysia
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
Mali
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Mauritania
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Mongolia
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Mozambique
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Namibia
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Nepal
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
5 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Netherlands
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

New Zealand
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
Nicaragua
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Niger
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Nigeria
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Norway
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Pakistan
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Panama
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Paraguay
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Peru
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Philippines
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
4 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Republic of Moldova
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Romania
1 Data under review at the time of printing
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
4 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
5 2003 data

Russian Federation
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Saint Kitts and Nevis
1 Country reports included multiple year estimates. Further work is needed to disaggregate by year

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Serbia and Montenegro
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Seychelles
1 2004 data

South Africa
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Spain
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Sweden
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
Switzerland
1 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States
2 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

Tajikistan
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Thailand
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates

Togo
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Trinidad and Tobago
1 2004 data

Tunisia
1 Percentage of injecting drug users receiving harm reduction services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Turkey
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

Uganda
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Ukraine
1 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
1 These ad hoc preliminary estimates for 2005 are based upon the official UK estimates for 2004—the official estimates for 2005 will be published in late 2006 once all the relevant surveillance data for 2005 have been analysed
2 These ad hoc preliminary estimates for 2005 are based upon the official UK estimates for 2004—the official estimates for 2005 will be published in late 2006 once all the relevant surveillance data for 2005 have been analysed
3 These ad hoc preliminary estimates for 2005 are based upon the official UK estimates for 2004—the official estimates for 2005 will be published in late 2006 once all the relevant surveillance data for 2005 have been analysed.

4 These ad hoc preliminary estimates for 2005 are based upon the official UK estimates for 2004—the official estimates for 2005 will be published in late 2006 once all the relevant surveillance data for 2005 have been analysed.

5 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

6 Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development Countries, Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States

7 These ad hoc preliminary estimates for 2005 are based upon the official UK estimates for 2004—the official estimates for 2005 will be published in late 2006 once all the relevant surveillance data for 2005 have been analysed.

United Republic of Tanzania
1 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

United States of America
1 2003 data

Uruguay
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates.

Venezuela
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services
2 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services

Viet Nam
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates.
2 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
3 Percentage of most-at-risk population reached by at least one of the following intervention programmes: community outreach programmes that include peer education; exposure to targeted mass media; sexually transmitted infection screening and/or treatment
4 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
5 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Zambia
1 These figures are preliminary and under revision because of the need to assure that they are comprehensive and include domestic public funds exclusively or because there was inadequate time for clarifications, differences in the reference period or countries stated these to be partial estimates.
2 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15
3 Percentage of 15–19-year-olds who had sex before exact age 15

Zimbabwe
1 Estimated percentage of sex workers or men who have sex with men covered with outreach services