New Strategies for HIV/AIDS Surveillance in Resource-Constrained Countries

Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

AFRO, WHO Regional Office for Africa
ANC, antenatal clinic
ART, antiretroviral therapy
ARV, antiretroviral
ASICAL, Asociación para la Salud Integral y Ciudadanía de América Latina
BSS, behavioral surveillance system
CDC, U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
CI, confidence interval
CSW, commercial sex worker
DHS, Demographic and Health Survey
DSS, Demographic Surveillance Sites
EIA, enzyme immunosorbent assay
EPP, Epidemic Projections Package
FHI, Family Health International
GAP, Global AIDS Program
HAART, highly active antiretroviral therapy
HRSA, U.S. Health Resources and Services Administration
IDU, injection drug user
IUATLD, International Union Against Tuberculosis and Lung Diseases
MSM, men who have sex with men
PCR, polymerase chain reaction
PEPFAR, Presidential Emergency Program for AIDS Relief
PLACE, Priorities for Local AIDS Control Efforts
PMTCT, prevention of mother-to-child transmission
QA, quality assurance
QC, quality control
RDS, respondent-driven sampling
RPR, rapid plasma reagin
STARHS, serological algorithm for recent HIV seroconversion
STI, sexually transmitted infection
TLS, time-location sampling
UNAIDS, Joint United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS
UNGASS, United Nations General Assembly Special Session
UNICEF, United Nations Children’s Fund
USAID, United States Agency for International Development
USD, United States dollars
WHO, World Health Organization