### Risk of Premature Death Due to NCDs (%)

#### Proportional Mortality

- **Cardiovascular diseases**: 37%
- **Other NCDs**: 19%
- **Cancers**: 26%
- **Communicable, maternal, perinatal and nutritional conditions**: 5%
- **Chronic respiratory diseases**: 6%
- **Injuries**: 4%
- **Diabetes**: 3%

### Mortality

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Data Year</th>
<th>Males</th>
<th>Females</th>
<th>Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Premature mortality from NCDs</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>406,900</td>
<td>432,700</td>
<td>839,500</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk of premature death between 30–70 years (%)</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suicide mortality</td>
<td>2016</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Risk Factors

- **Harmful use of alcohol**: Total alcohol per capita consumption, adults aged 15+ (litres of pure alcohol) | 2016 | 21 | 6 | 13 |
- **Physical inactivity**: Physical inactivity, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2016 | 44 | 48 | 46 |
- **Salt/Sodium intake**: Mean population salt intake, adults aged 20+ (g/day) | 2010 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
- **Tobacco use**: Current tobacco smoking, adults aged 15+ (%) | 2016 | 30 | 23 | 27 |
- **Raised blood pressure**: Raised blood pressure, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2015 | 31 | 25 | 28 |
- **Diabetes**: Raised blood glucose, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2014 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
- **Obesity**: Obesity, adults aged 18+ (%) | 2016 | 27 | 25 | 26 |
- **Ambient air pollution**: Exceedance of WHO guidelines level for annual PM2.5 concentration (by a multiple of) | 2016 | - | - | 1 |
- **Household air pollution**: Population with primary reliance on polluting fuels and technologies (%) | 2016 | - | - | <5 |

### Selected Adult Risk Factor Trends

#### Current Tobacco Smoking

#### Obesity

#### Raised Blood Pressure

### National Systems Response

- **Drug therapy to prevent heart attacks and strokes**: Proportion of population at high risk for CVD or with existing CVD (%) | - | - | - |
- **Proportion of high risk persons receiving any drug therapy and counselling to prevent heart attacks and strokes (%) | - | - | - |
- **Proportion of primary health care centres reported as offering CVD risk stratification**: More than 50% |
- **Reported having CVD guidelines that are utilized in at least 50% of health facilities**: Yes |

- **Essential NCD medicines and basic technologies to treat major NCDs**: Number of essential NCD medicines reported as “generally available” | 2017 | 10 out of 10 |
- **Number of essential NCD technologies reported as “generally available”**: 6 out of 6

---