**Alcohol per capita (15+) consumption (in litres of pure alcohol)**

### Recorded alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, 1961–2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Recorded 2010</th>
<th>Recorded 2016</th>
<th>Unrecorded 2010</th>
<th>Unrecorded 2016</th>
<th>Total** 2010</th>
<th>Total** 2016</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Beer</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wine</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spirits</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total alcohol per capita (15+) consumption, drinkers only (in litres of pure alcohol), 2016

- **Males (15+)**: 11.0
- **Females (15+)**: 4.2
- **Both sexes (15+)**: 9.4

### Alcoholic beverage consumption by type, 2016

- Beer:≤ 0.0
- Wine:≤ 0.0
- Spirits:≤ 0.2
- Other:≤ 0.0
- All:≤ 0.2

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**Health Consequences: Mortality and Morbidity**

### Age-standardized death rates (ASDR) and alcohol-attributable fractions (AAF), 2016

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>ASDR* (Number)</th>
<th>AAF (%)</th>
<th>AAD** (Number)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Liver cirrhosis, males / females</td>
<td>32.2</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>2.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Road traffic injuries, males / females</td>
<td>53.8</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cancer, males / females</td>
<td>107.9</td>
<td>90.9</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Per 100,000 population (15+); **alcohol-attributable deaths, both sexes.

### Years of life lost (YLL) score*, 2016

- **Least**: < 1
- **2**: 3
- **3**: 4
- **4**: 5
- **Most**: > 5

### Policies and Interventions

- **Written national policy (adopted/revised) / National action plan**: Total ban
- **Excise tax on beer / wine / spirits**: Total ban
- **National legal minimum age for off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)**: Total ban
- **National legal minimum age for on-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (beer / wine / spirits)**: Total ban
- **Restrictions for on-/off-premise sales of alcoholic beverages (any): Hours, days, places, density**: Total ban
- **Specific events / intoxicated persons / petrol stations**: Total ban
- **National maximum legal blood alcohol concentration (BAC) when driving a vehicle (general / young / professional)**: Total ban
- **Legally binding regulations on alcohol advertising / product placement (any)**: Total ban
- **Legally binding regulations on alcohol sponsorship / sales promotion (any)**: Total ban
- **Legally required health warning labels on alcohol advertisements / containers (any)**: Total ban
- **National government support for community action (any)**: No
- **National monitoring system(s) (any)**: No