Further data on each country can be found in the statistical annex.

**MADAGASCAR**

Population: 20,713,819
Income group: Low
Gross national income per capita: US$ 430

### INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK

**Lead agency**
Intersectoral Commission for Road Safety

**Funded in national budget**
Yes

**National road safety strategy**
Yes

**Funding to implement strategy**
Partially funded

**Fatality reduction targets set**
Yes

**Fatality reduction target**
Not specified

### SAFER ROADS AND MOBILITY

**Formal audits required for new road construction**
Yes

**Regular inspections of existing road infrastructure**
Parts of network

**Policies to promote walking or cycling**
No

**Policies to encourage investment in public transport**
Subnational

**Policies to separate road users to protect VRUs**
No

### SAFER VEHICLES

**Total registered vehicles (2010)**
166,112

- Cars and 4-wheeled light vehicles: 101,158
- Motorized 2- and 3-wheelers: 20,566
- Heavy trucks: 18,690
- Buses: 25,698
- Other: 0

**Vehicle standards applied**
- UN World forum on harmonization of vehicles standards: No
- New car assessment programme: No

**Vehicle regulations**
- Front and rear seat-belts required in all new cars: No
- Front and rear seat-belts required all imported cars: No

### SAFER ROAD USERS

**Penalty/demerit point system in place**
No

**National speed limits**
Yes

- Local authorities can set lower limits: Yes
- Maximum limit urban roads: 50 km/h

**National drink–driving law**
Yes

- BAC limit – general population: 0.08 g/dl
- BAC limit – young or novice drivers: 0.08 g/dl
- BAC limit – professional/commercial drivers: 0.08 g/dl

- Random breath testing and/or police checkpoints: Yes
- Enforcement: 01 2 456 789 10

**% road traffic deaths involving alcohol**

**National motorcycle helmet law**
Yes

- Applies to drivers and passengers: Yes
- Helmet standard mandated: Yes
- Enforcement: 01 2 456 789 10
- Helmet wearing rate: 65% Drivers\(^a\)
- 40% Passengers\(^a\)

**National seat-belt law**
Yes

- Applies to front and rear seat occupants: Yes
- Enforcement: 01 2 456 789 10
- Seat-belt wearing rate: 65% Drivers\(^a\)
- 45% Front seats\(^a\)

**National child restraint law**
No

**National law on mobile phones while driving**
Yes

- Law prohibits hand-held mobile phone use: Yes
- Law also applies to hands-free mobile phones: No

\(^a\) 2008, National Traffic Police.

### DATA

**Reported road traffic fatalities (2010)**
325\(^b\)

**Estimated GDP lost due to road traffic crashes**
—

\(^b\) Combined sources. Defined as died within 24 hours of crash.

### DEATHS BY ROAD USER CATEGORY

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

### TRENDS IN ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS

DATA NOT AVAILABLE

Further data on each country can be found in the statistical annex.