China

Population: 1,384,770,183
Gross national income per capita: US$5,720
Income group: Middle
Income inequality: 42.06

ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE

National action plans
- Interpersonal violence: YES
- Child maltreatment: YES
- Youth violence: YES
- Intimate partner violence: YES
- Sexual violence: YES
- Elder abuse: YES

National social and educational policies
- Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling: YES
- Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty: YES

Alcohol
- Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol): 6.7
- Patterns of drinking score: LEAST RISKY

LAWS AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

Child maltreatment laws
- Legal age of marriage (male/female): 22 / 20
- Against child marriage: YES
- Against statutory rape: YES
- Against female genital mutilation: NO
- Ban on corporal punishment (all settings): YES (YES)

Youth violence laws
- Against weapons on school premises: YES
- Against gang or criminal group membership: YES

Intimate partner violence laws
- Against rape in marriage: NO
- Allowing removal of violent spouse from home: NO

Sexual violence laws
- Against rapist: YES
- Against contact sexual violence without rape: YES
- Against non-contact sexual violence: YES

Elder abuse laws
- Against elder abuse: YES
- Against elder abuse in institutions: YES

Victim laws
- Providing for victim compensation: YES
- Providing for victim legal representation: YES

Victim services
- Adult protective services: YES
- Child protection services: YES
- Medico-legal services for sexual violence: YES
- Mental health services: YES

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

Mechanism of homicide

Trends in homicides

Reported homicides (2011) N=12,336, Rate=0.92/100,000 (68.3% M, 31.7% F)

Sources: Mechanism: — — / Reported homicides: VH

Source: National Disease Surveillance System