Egypt

Population: 80,721,874
Gross national income per capita: $2,980
Income group: Middle
Income inequality: 30.77

**ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE**

**National action plans**

- Interpersonal violence: NO
- Youth violence: YES
- Sexual violence: YES

**Firearms**

- Laws to regulate civilian access: YES
- Mandate background check: YES
- Handguns/long guns/automatic weapons: YES
- Carrying firearms in public: YES
- Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use: YES

**National social and educational policies**

- Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling: –
- Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty: YES

**Alcohol**

- Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol): 0.4
- Patterns of drinking score: –
- Excise taxes:
  - Beer: YES
  - Wine: YES
  - Spirits: YES

**Child maltreatment laws**

- Enforcement
- Child maltreatment prevention programmes: YES

**Child maltreatment**

- Targeting specific groups:
  - Based on scale: 1
  - Based on severity: 1

**Intimate partner violence**

- Against women on school premises: YES
- Against gang or criminal group membership: YES

**Sexual violence laws**

- Against rape: YES
- Against sexual violence without rape: YES
- Against non-contact sexual violence: YES

**Elder abuse laws**

- Against elder abuse: YES
- Against elder abuse in institutions: YES

**Laws and prevention programmes by type of violence**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Child maltreatment laws</th>
<th>Child maltreatment prevention programmes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legal age of marriage (male/female)</td>
<td>18/18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against child marriage</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against statutory rape</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against female genital mutilation</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)</td>
<td>YES (NO)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Youth violence laws**

- Against weapons on school premises: YES
- Against gang or criminal group membership: YES

**Youth violence prevention programmes**

- Pre-school enrichment: NO
- Life skills and social development training: YES
- Mentoring: YES
- After-school supervision: –
- School anti-bullying: YES

**Intimate partner violence prevention programmes**

- Dating violence prevention in schools: NO
- Microfinance and gender equity training: YES
- Social and cultural norms change: YES

**Sexual violence prevention programmes**

- School and college programmes: NO
- Physical environment changes: YES
- Social and cultural norms change: YES

**Elder abuse prevention programmes**

- Professional awareness campaigns: NO
- Public information campaigns: YES
- Caregiver support: YES
- Residential care policies: YES

**Victim laws**

- Providing for victim compensation: YES
- Providing for victim legal representation: YES

**Victim services**

- Adult protective services: –
- Child protection services: YES
- Medical-legal services for sexual violence: YES
- Mental health services: NO

**Mechanism of homicide**

- Strangulation: 23%
- Sharp force: 12%
- Firearm: 67%
- Other: 4%

**Reported homicides (2011) N= 3549, Rate= 4.36/100 000 (89% M, 11% F)**

**DATA ON VIOLENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child maltreatment NO</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trends in homicides**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rate of 100,000 population</th>
<th>Year</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

*Subnational*

Source: Ministry of Interior

Data collection by multisectoral consensus meeting and cleared by Ministry of Health and Population.