KAZAKHSTAN

Population: 16 271 201
Gross national income per capita: US$ 3 780
Income group: Middle
Income inequality: 29.04

**ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National action plans</th>
<th>National social and educational policies</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interpersonal violence –</td>
<td>Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth violence YES1</td>
<td>Housing polices to de-concentrate poverty</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual violence –</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Firesarms**

- Laws to regulate civilian access
- Mandatory background check
- Handguns/long guns/automatic weapons
- Carrying firearms in public
- Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use

**Child maltreatment laws**

- Enforcement
- Child maltreatment YES
- Intimate partner violence –
- Elder abuse –

**Youth violence laws**

- Against weapons on school premises
- Against gang or criminal group membership

**Intimate partner violence laws**

- Against rape in marriage
- Allowing removal of violent spouse from home

**Sexual violence laws**

- Against rape
- Against contact sexual violence without rape
- Against non-contact sexual violence

**Elder abuse laws**

- Against elder abuse
- Against elder abuse in institutions

**VICTIM LAWS**

- Providing for victim compensation
- Providing for victim legal representation

**VICTIM SERVICES**

- Adult protective services
- Child protection services
- Medico-legal services for sexual violence
- Mental health services

**DATA ON VIOLENCE**

- National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

**Mechanism of homicide**

**Trends in homicides**

Reported homicides (2010) N= 1416, Rate= 8.4/100 000 (−% M, −% F)

Sources: Mechanism: — Report on homicides: Police

1 Subnational.