**ACTION PLANS, POLICIES AND LAWS RELEVANT TO SEVERAL TYPES OF VIOLENCE**

**National action plans**
- **Interpersonal violence**  YES
- **Youth violence**  YES
- **Sexual violence**  YES

**Firearms**
- **Laws to regulate civilian access**  YES
- **Mandatory background check**  YES
- **Handguns/long guns/automatic weapons**  YES
- **Carrying firearms in public**  YES
- **Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use**  YES

**Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling**  YES

**National social and educational policies**
- **Housing polices to de-concentrate poverty**  NO

**Alcohol**
- **Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol)**  0.3
- **Patterns of drinking score**  –
- **Excise taxes**  Beer: YES  Wine: YES  Spirits: YES

**LAW AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Child maltreatment laws</th>
<th>Enforcement</th>
<th>Child maltreatment prevention programmes</th>
<th>Implementation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>No response/don’t know –</td>
<td>Limited</td>
<td>Partial</td>
<td>Full</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal age of marriage (male/female)</td>
<td>18 / 16</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against child marriage</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against statutory rape</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against female genital mutilation</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)</td>
<td>YES (NO)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Youth violence laws**
- **Against weapons on school premises**  YES
- **Against gang or criminal group membership**  YES

**Youth violence prevention programmes**
- **Pre-school enrichment**  NO
- **Life skills and social development training**  YES
- **Mentoring**  YES
- **After-school supervision**  YES
- **School anti-bullying**  YES

**Intimate partner violence laws**
- **Against rape in marriage**  NO
- **Allowing removal of violent spouse from home**  NO

**Intimate partner violence prevention programmes**
- **Dating violence prevention in schools**  NO
- **Microfinance and gender equity training**  YES
- **Social and cultural norms change**  YES

**Sexual violence laws**
- **Against rape**  YES
- **Against contact sexual violence without rape**  YES
- **Against non-contact sexual violence**  YES

**Sexual violence prevention programmes**
- **School and college programmes**  YES
- **Physical environment changes**  YES
- **Social and cultural norms change**  YES

**Elder abuse laws**
- **Against elder abuse**  YES
- **Against elder abuse in institutions**  NO

**Elder abuse prevention programmes**
- **Professional awareness campaigns**  NO
- **Public information campaigns**  NO
- **Caregiver support**  YES
- **Residential care policies**  YES

**VICTIM LAWS**
- **Providing for victim compensation**  YES
- **Providing for victim legal representation**  YES

**VICTIM SERVICES**
- **Adult protective services**  NO
- **Child protection services**  YES
- **Medico-legal services for sexual violence**  YES
- **Mental health services**  YES

**DATA ON VIOLENCE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>National prevalence surveys for non-fatality violence</th>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Homicides per 100 000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Child maltreatment NO</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Youth violence NO</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Intimate partner violence NO</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual violence NO</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elder abuse NO</td>
<td>2011</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reported homicides (2012) N= 788, Rate= 4.84/100 000 (−% M, −% F)

Sources: Mechanism: ——/ Reported homicides: Police