PHILIPPINES

Population: 96 706 764
Gross national income per capita: US$ 2 950
Income group: Middle
Income inequality: 42.98

PHILIPPINES

National action plans

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Interpersonal violence</th>
<th>YES</th>
<th>Child maltreatment</th>
<th>YES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Youth violence</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>Intimate partner violation</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sexual violence</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>Elder abuse</td>
<td>YES</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Laws to regulate civilian access

- YES
- Mandatory background check
- Handguns/long guns/automatic weapons
- YES/YES/SYS
- YES

Programmes to reduce civilian firearm possession and use

- YES

National social and educational policies

- Incentives provided for high-risk youth to complete schooling: NO
- Housing policies to de-concentrate poverty: NO

Alcohol

- Adult (15+) per capita consumption (litres of pure alcohol): 5.4
- Patterns of drinking score: LEAST RISKY

LAWs AND PREVENTION PROGRAMMES BY TYPE OF VIOLENCE

Child maltreatment laws

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Child maltreatment laws</th>
<th>No response/don’t know –</th>
<th>Limited 1</th>
<th>Partial 2</th>
<th>Full 3</th>
<th>KEY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legal age of marriage (male/female)</td>
<td>18/18</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against child marriage</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against statutory rape</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Against female genital mutilation</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ban on corporal punishment (all settings)</td>
<td>NO (–)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Youth violence laws

- Against weapons on school premises: YES (1)
- Against gang or criminal group membership: NO (–)

Intimate partner violence laws

- Against rape in marriage: YES (1)
- Allowing removal of violent spouse from home: YES (1)

Sexual violence laws

- Against rape: YES (1)
- Against contact sexual violence without rape: YES (1)
- Against non-contact sexual violence: YES (1)

Elder abuse laws

- Against elder abuse: YES (1)
- Against elder abuse in institutions: NO (–)

Victim laws

- Providing for victim compensation: YES (1)
- Providing for victim legal representation: YES (1)

Victim services

- Adult protective services: NO (–)
- Child protection services: YES (1)
- Medico-legal services for sexual violence: YES (1)
- Mental health services: – (–)

DATA ON VIOLENCE

National prevalence surveys for non-fatal violence

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Child maltreatment YES 1</th>
<th>Youth violence NO</th>
<th>Intimate partner violence YES</th>
<th>Sexual violence YES</th>
<th>Elder abuse NO</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Mechanism of homicide

- Firearm 56%
- Sharp force 41%
- Other 2.5%
- Unknown 0.5%

Trends in homicides

- Rate per 100 000 population
- Year 2001 to 2011

Reported homicides (2011) N= 12086, Rate= 12.6/100 000 (~-% M, ~-% F)

Sources: Mechanism: NSO/Reported homicides: Police

1 Subnational.