Three ways of moving towards universal coverage

- **Height:** what proportion of the costs is covered?
- **Depth:** which benefits are covered?
- **Breadth:** who is insured?

- Include other services
- Extend to uninsured
- Reduce cost sharing

Public expenditure on health

Total health expenditure

Height: what proportion of the costs is covered?
Depth: which benefits are covered?
Breadth: who is insured?